

# Word list

Here is a list of most of the new words in the units of New Headway Pre-intermediate Student's Book.

*adj* = adjective

*adv* = adverb

*US* = American English

*coll* = colloquial

*conj* = conjunction

*pl* = plural

*prep* = preposition

*pron* = pronoun

*pp* = past participle

*n* = noun

*v* = verb

## Unit 1

advice *n* /'əd'vaɪs/  
 alphabet *n* /'ælfəbet/  
 ancient society *n* /'eɪnfənt  
 sə'saɪətɪ/  
 anger *n* /'æŋɡə/  
 architect *n* /'ɑ:kɪtekt/  
 as usual /'æz 'ju:ʒʊəl/, /əz 'ju:ʒəl/  
 at least *adv* /ət li:st/  
 bee *n* /bi:/  
 bike *n* /baɪk/  
 book *v* /bʊk/  
 born (*Where were you born?*) *pp*  
 /bɔ:n/  
 borrow *v* /'bɒrəʊ/  
 can *v* /kæn/, /kən/  
 climb *v* /klaɪm/  
 come round (= visit) *v*  
 /,kʌm 'raʊnd/  
 communicate *v* /kə'mju:nɪkeɪt/  
 communication *n*  
 /kə'mju:nɪ'keɪʃn/  
 compared to /kəm'peəd tə/  
 course *n* /kɔ:s/  
 depend *v* /dɪ'pend/  
 development *n* /dɪ'veləpmənt/  
 drama *n* /'drɑ:mə/  
 (know) each other *v* /i:tʃ 'ʌðə/  
 e-mail *n* /'i:meɪl/  
 Egyptian *adj* /ɪ'dʒɪpɪjən/  
 elephant *n* /'elɪfənt/  
 enjoy *v* /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/  
 essay *n* /'eseɪ/  
 exchange *v* /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/  
 explain *v* /ɪks'pleɪn/  
 face *n* /feɪs/  
 fax *n* /fæks/  
 funny *adj*, *n* /'fʌni/  
 future *n* /'fju:tʃə/  
 government *n* /'gʌvnmənt/  
 grow up *v* /grəʊ 'ʌp/

hard (work) *adj* /hɑ:d/  
 hieroglyphics *n pl* /,haɪrə'glɪfɪks/  
 history *n* /'hɪstəri/  
 How many ... ? /,haʊ 'meni/  
 How much ... ? /,haʊ 'mʌtʃ/  
 huge *adj* /hju:dʒ/  
 human *n* /'hju:mən/  
 idea *n* /aɪ'dɪə/  
 infinite *adj* /'ɪnfɪnət/  
 influence *n* /'ɪnfluəns/  
 Internet *n* /'ɪntənət/  
 invite *v* /ɪn'vaɪt/  
 kind *adj*, *n* /kaɪnd/  
 last *adj* /lɑ:st/  
 look after *v* /lʊk 'ɑ:ftə/  
 make a promise *v* /,meɪk ə  
 'prɒmɪs/  
 make yourself at home *v*  
 /,meɪk jɔ:sɛlf ət 'həʊm/  
 married *pp* /'mæɪrɪd/  
 mean *adj*, *v* /mi:n/  
 media *n* /'mi:diə/  
 message *n* /'mesɪdʒ/  
 mobile phone *n*  
 /,məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/  
 modern *adj* /'mɒdən/  
 monkey *n* /'mʌŋki/  
 museum *n* /mju:'ziəm/  
 nobody *pron* /'nəʊbɒdi/  
 noise *n* /nɔɪz/  
 north *n* /nɔ:θ/  
 paper *n* /'peɪpə/  
 past *n* /pɑ:st/  
 persuade *v* /pə'sweɪd/  
 philosophy *n* /fɪ'lɒsəfi/  
 photography *n* /fə'tɒɡrəfi/  
 play *v* /pleɪ/  
 pleased to meet you /'pli:zd tə  
 'mi:t ju:/  
 poetry *n* /'pəʊətri/  
 postlady *n* /'pəʊstleɪdi/  
 present *n* /'preznt/  
 probably *adv* /'prɒbəbli/  
 public speaking *n* /'pʌblɪk  
 'spi:kɪŋ/  
 quiet *adj* /'kwaɪət/  
 retired *adj* /rɪ'taɪəd/  
 ring *n*, *v* /rɪŋ/  
 Russian *adj* /'rʌʃən/  
 send *v* /send/  
 sense *n* /sens/  
 show *v* /ʃəʊ/  
 single *adj* /'sɪŋɡl/  
 sound *n* /saʊnd/  
 speak (a language) *v* /spi:k/  
 special *adj* /'speʃl/  
 spoken word *n*  
 /'spəʊkən 'wɜ:d/  
 stay *v* /steɪ/

support *v* /sə'pɔ:t/  
 system *n* /'sɪstəm/  
 T-shirt *n* /'ti:ʃɜ:t/  
 technology *n* /tek'nɒlədʒi/  
 tell a joke *v* /,tel ə 'dʒɔ:k/  
 tell lies *v* /,tel 'laɪz/  
 tell the truth *v* /,tel ðə 'tru:θ/  
 together *adv* /tə'geðə/  
 train *n*, *v* /treɪn/  
 transform *v* /trænz'fɔ:m/  
 translator *n* /trænz'leɪtə/  
 unique *adj* /ju:'ni:k/  
 until *conj* /ʌn'tɪl/  
 unusual *adj* /ʌn'ju:ʒʊəl/  
 wall *n* /wɔ:l/  
 whale *n* /weɪl/  
 Which ... ? /wɪtʃ/  
 Whose ... ? /hu:z/

## Unit 2

aborigine *n* /,æbə'rɪdʒɪni:/  
 abroad *adv* /əbrɔ:d/  
 accident *n* /'æksɪdənt/  
 alone *adv* /ə'ləʊn/  
 amount *n* /ə'maʊnt/  
 architect *n* /'ɑ:kɪtekt/  
 barbecue *n* /'bɑ:bɪkjʊ:/  
 baseball *n* /'beɪsbɔ:l/  
 based *adv* /beɪst/  
 bungalow *n* /'bʌŋɡələʊ/  
 careful *adj* /'keəfl/  
 celebs *n* /sə'leɪbz/  
 certainly *adv* /'sɜ:tənli/  
 clear up *v* /,kliə(r) 'ʌp/  
 climate *n* /'klaɪmət/  
 coast *n* /kəʊst/  
 colleague *n* /'kɒli:g/  
 community *n* /kə'mju:nəti/  
 company *n* /'kʌmpəni/  
 complain *v* /kəm'pleɪn/  
 computer *n* /kəm'pjʊ:tə/  
 construction *n* /kən'strʌkʃn/  
 consultant *n* /kən'sʌltənt/  
 contrast *n* /'kɒntrɑ:st/  
 cosmopolitan *adj*  
 /,kɒzmə'pɒlɪtən/  
 cosy *adj* /'kəʊzi/  
 couple *n* /'kʌpl/  
 credit card *n* /'kredɪt ,kɑ:d/  
 cricket *n* /'krɪkɪt/  
 descent (of European descent) *n*  
 /dɪ'sent/  
 designer *n* /dɪ'zʌnə/  
 diamonds *n pl* /'daɪəməndz/  
 distance *n* /'dɪstəns/  
 dream *n* /dri:m/  
 exhausting *adj* /ɪg'zɔ:stɪŋ/  
 export *v* /ek'spɔ:t/

factory *n* /'fæktəri/  
 fast asleep *adj* /fɑ:st ə'sli:p/  
 fish *v* /fɪʃ/  
 flag *n* /flæɡ/  
 free time *n* /,fri: 'taɪm/  
 game reserve *n* /'geɪm rɪ,zɜ:v/  
 get used to (sth) *v* /get 'ju:st tu:/  
 giraffe *n* /dʒɪ'ra:f/  
 glamorous *adj* /'glæməərəs/  
 go jogging *v* /,geʊ 'dʒɒŋŋ/  
 gold *adj* /gəʊld/  
 grape *n* /greɪp/  
 habit *n* /'hæbɪt/  
 have in common *v*  
 /,hæv ɪn 'kɒmən/  
 head office *n* /hed 'ɒfɪs/  
 health *n* /helθ/  
 ice hockey *n* /'aɪs ,hɒki/  
 in a hurry *adv* /ɪn ə 'hʌri/  
 immigrant *n* /'ɪmɪgrənt/  
 in control *adj* /ɪn kən'trəʊl/  
 incredible *adj* /ɪn'kredəbl/  
 inhabitants *n pl* /ɪn'hæbɪtənts/  
 inland *adj* /ɪn'lænd/  
 island *n* /'aɪlənd/  
 lake *n* /leɪk/  
 lifestyle *n* /'laɪfstɑɪl/  
 lion *n* /'laɪən/  
 lonely *adj* /'ləʊnli/  
 mainly *adv* /'meɪnli/  
 marriage *n* /'mæɪrɪdʒ/  
 miserable *adj* /'mɪzrəbl/  
 miss (miss home) *v* /mɪs/  
 miss (miss the match) *v* /mɪs/  
 motorbike *n* /'məʊtə,bɑɪk/  
 nearly *adv* /'nɪəli/  
 northern *adj* /'nɔ:ðən/  
 only *adj* /'əʊnli/  
 organized *adj* /'ɔ:gənəɪzd/  
 original *adj* /ə'ɹɪdʒənəl/  
 outdoors *adv* /aʊt'dɔ:z/  
 parliament *n* /'pɑ:ləmənt/  
 partner *n* /'pɑ:tnə/  
 pear *n* /peə/  
 pet (= animal) *n* /pet/  
 popular *adj* /'pɒpjələ/  
 population *n* /,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃn/  
 poster *n* /'pəʊstə/  
 pour down (rain) *v* /pɔ:(r) daʊn/  
 project *n* /'prɒdʒekt/  
 relax *v* /rɪ'læks/  
 rent *v* /rent/  
 robot *n* /'rəʊbɒt/  
 rugby *n* /'rʌŋbi/  
 salmon *n* /'sælmən/  
 sheep *n* /ʃi:p/  
 shift *n* /ʃɪft/  
 snowboard *n* /'snəʊbɔ:d/  
 soccer store *n US* /'sɒkə ,stɔ:(r)/  
 social life *n* /'səʊʃl laɪf/

sofa *n* /'səʊfə/  
 solar energy *n* /'səʊlə 'enədʒi/  
 south-east Asian *adj*  
 /,saʊθi:st 'eɪʒn/  
 space (in your home) *n* /speɪs/  
 speedometer *n* /spi:'dɒmɪtə/  
 strange *adj* /streɪndʒ/  
 stranger *n* /'streɪndʒə/  
 sun-tanned *adj* /'sʌntænd/  
 thick *adj* /θɪk/  
 train *v* /treɪn/  
 transportation *n*  
 /,træns'pɔ:'teɪʃn/  
 uniform *n* /'ju:nɪfɔ:m/  
 variety *n* /və'raɪəti/  
 Vietnamese *adj* /vi:etnə'mi:z/  
 Walkman *n* /wɔ:k mən/  
 wildlife *n* /'waɪldlaɪf/  
 wool *n* /wʊl/  
 zebra *n* /'zebrə/, /'zi:brə/

## Unit 3

academic *adj* /ækə'demɪk/  
 admit *v* /əd'mɪt/  
 advice *n* /əd'vaɪs/  
 agree *v* /ə'ɡri:/  
 alone *adj* /ə'ləʊn/  
 ambition *n* /æm'bɪʃn/  
 angry *adj* /'æŋɡri/  
 antique *adj* /æn'ti:k/  
 appear *v* /ə'piə/  
 arm *n* /ɑ:m/  
 athlete *n* /'æθli:t/  
 awful *adj* /ɔ:fl/  
 back door *n* /,bæk 'dɔ:/  
 billion *n* /'bɪljən/  
 bit (= small piece) *n* /bɪt/  
 break *v* /breɪk/  
 broken *pp* /'brʊkən/  
 business *n* /'bɪznəs/  
 care *v* /keə/  
 carpet *n* /kɑ:(r)pɪt/  
 catch a plane *v* /,kætʃ ə 'pleɪn/  
 central heating *n* /,sentrəl  
 'hi:tɪŋ/  
 champion *n* /'tʃæmpiən/  
 character *n* /'kærəktə(r)/  
 clue *n* /klu:/  
 collection *n* /kə'leɪʃn/  
 comb (your hair) *v* /kəʊm jɔr  
 heə(r)/  
 continue *v* /kən'tɪnju:/  
 cook *v* /kʊk/  
 court *n* /kɔ:(r)t/  
 credit card *n* /'kredɪt ,kɑ:(r)d/  
 crime *n* /kraɪm/  
 cry (= with tears) *v* /kraɪ/  
 cut *v* /kʌt/  
 danger *n* /'deɪndʒə/  
 dead *pp* /ded/  
 develop *v* /dɪ'veləp/  
 discuss *v* /dɪs'kʌs/  
 do an exam *v* /,du: ən ɪg'zæm/

drive *v* /draɪv/  
 drop *v* /drɒp/  
 education *n* /,edʒʊ'keɪʃn/  
 employ *v* /ɪm'plɔɪ/  
 employed *pp* /ɪm'plɔɪd/  
 enjoy *v* /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/  
 enter *v* /'entə/  
 essay *n* /'eseɪ/  
 even so /,i:vən 'səʊ/  
 examine *v* /ɪk'sæmɪn/  
 factory *n* /'fæktəri/  
 fair *adj* /feə/  
 famous *adj* /'feɪməs/  
 fare *n* /feə/  
 feel ill *v* /,fi:l 'ɪl/  
 finally *adv* /'fainəli/  
 forget *v* /fə'get/  
 friend *n* /'frend/  
 get ready *v* /,get 'redi/  
 go away (on holiday) *v*  
 /,gəʊ ə'weɪ/  
 go wrong *v* /,gəʊ 'rɒŋ/  
 govern *v* /'gʌvən/  
 government *n* /'gʌvənmənt/  
 greatest *adj* /'ɡreɪtɪst/  
 guilt *n* /ɡɪlt/  
 habit *n* /'hæbɪt/  
 happy *adj* /'hæpi/  
 have a shower *v* /,hæv ə 'ʃaʊə/  
 hear *v* /hɪə/  
 help *v* /help/  
 help yourselves *v* /,help jɔ:'selvz/  
 hide *v* /haɪd/  
 hit *n, v* /hɪt/  
 however *adv* /haʊ'evə/  
 immediately *adv* /ɪ'mi:diətli/  
 impatiently *adv* /ɪm'peɪʃntli/  
 improvement *n* /ɪm'pru:vmənt/  
 industry *n* /'ɪndʌstri/  
 intruder *n* /ɪn'tru:də(r)/  
 investigation *n* /ɪn'vestɪ'ɡeɪʃn/  
 invitation *n* /ɪnvi'teɪʃn/  
 irritably *adv* /'ɪrɪtəbli/  
 jewellery *n* /'dʒu:əlri/  
 laugh *v* /lɑ:f/  
 leave (sb/sth somewhere) *v* /li:v/  
 legal *adj* /'li:ɡl/  
 licence *n* /'laɪsɪs/  
 listen (to the radio) *v* /'lɪsn/  
 literature *n* /'lɪtrətʃə(r)/  
 lose *v* /lu:z/  
 meet *v* /mi:t/  
 mend *v* /mend/  
 missing *adj* /'mɪsɪŋ/  
 motor racing *n* /'məʊtə ,reɪsɪŋ/  
 mud *n* /mʌd/  
 note *n* /nəʊt/  
 notice *v* /'nəʊtɪs/  
 obviously *adv* /'ɒbvi:əsli:/  
 odour *n* /'əʊdə/  
 organize *v* /'ɔ:gənəɪz/  
 overtake *v* /əʊvə'teɪk/  
 pack *v* /pæk/  
 passenger *n* /'pæsɪndʒə/

pay day *n* /'peɪ deɪ/  
 perfect *adj* /'pɜ:fekt/  
 pick someone up *v* /pɪk sʌmwʌn  
 'ʌp/  
 polite *adj* /pə'laɪt/  
 present *n* /'preznt/  
 prison *n* /'prɪzən/  
 publisher *n* /'pʌblɪʃə/  
 rare *adj* /reə/  
 receive *v* /rɪ'si:v/  
 responsible *adj* /rɪs'pɒnsəbl/  
 revise (for an exam) *v* /rɪ'vaɪz/  
 routine *n* /ru:'ti:n/  
 run away *v* /rʌn ə'weɪ/  
 run out of *v* /rʌn aʊt ɒv/  
 say sorry *v* /,seɪ 'sɒri/  
 scandal *n* /'skændl/  
 science *n* /'saɪəns/  
 security camera *n* /sɪ'kjʊ:rti:  
 'kæmərə/  
 serious *adj* /'sɪəriəs/  
 set off *v* /set ɒf/  
 shock *n* /ʃɒk/  
 show *v* /ʃəʊ/  
 similar *adj* /'sɪmələ/  
 snow *n* /snəʊ/  
 special *adj* /'speʃl/  
 speed limit *n* /'spi:d lɪmɪt/  
 spend *v* /spend/  
 steal *v* /sti:l/  
 teller (in a bank) *n* /'telə/  
 think *v* /θɪŋk/  
 tidy *adj* /'taɪdi/  
 tip *n* /tɪp/  
 translation paper *n* /'træns,leɪʃən  
 'peɪpə(r)/  
 trip *n* /trɪp/  
 use *v* /ju:z/  
 wall *n* /wɔ:l/  
 weak *adj* /wi:k/  
 wheel *n* /wi:l/  
 whole *adj* /həʊl/  
 wonder *v* /'wʌndə/

## Unit 4

a dozen eggs /ə ,dʌzən 'egz/  
 a loaf of bread *n* /ə ,ləʊf əv  
 'bred/  
 a pint of milk /ə ,paɪnt əv 'mɪlk/  
 a pound of cheese  
 /ə ,paʊnd əv 'tʃi:z/  
 accountant *n* /ə'kaʊntənt/  
 aftershave *n* /'ɑ:ftəʃeɪv/  
 ancient *adj* /'eɪnʃənt/  
 antique *adj* /æn'ti:k/  
 aromatic *adj* /ærəʊ'mætɪk/  
 assistant *n* /ə'sɪstənt/  
 attractive *adj* /ə'træktɪv/  
 backpack *n* /'bæk,pæk/  
 bargain *n* /'bɑ:(r)ɡɪn/  
 brand *n* /brænd/  
 busiest *adj* /'bɪziəst/  
 butter *n* /'bʌtə/  
 by the way /,baɪ ðə 'weɪ/  
 canal *n* /kə'næl/  
 carrot *n* /'kærət/  
 cashier *n* /kæ'ʃɪə/  
 changing rooms *n pl*  
 /'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ ,rʊmz/  
 chic *adj* /ʃi:k/  
 coat *n* /kəʊt/  
 cold (I've got a cold) *n* /kəʊld/  
 conditioner *n* /kən'dɪʃənə/  
 count (your money) *v* /kaʊnt jɔr  
 'mʌni:/  
 crisps *n pl* /krɪspz/  
 customer *n* /'kʌstəmə(r)/  
 deodorant *n* /di:'əʊdərənt/  
 edition *n* /ɪ'dɪʃn/  
 exactly *adv* /ɪɡ'zæktli:/  
 fantastic *adj* /fæn'tæstɪk/  
 fascinating *adj* /'fæsmɪeɪtɪŋ/  
 fine *adj* /faɪn/  
 floating market *n* /fləʊtɪŋ  
 'mɑ:(r)kət/  
 for sale /fə'seɪl/  
 furniture *n* /'fɜ:(r)nitʃə(r)/  
 glasses (to see) *n pl* /'glɑ:sɪz/  
 global *adj* /'ɡləʊbl/  
 hairbrush *n* /'heəbrʌʃ/  
 hand-made rug *n*  
 /,hænd meɪd 'rʌɡ/  
 handbag *n* /'hændbæg/  
 herb *n* /hɜ:(r)b/  
 high-class *adj* /,haɪ 'klɑ:s/  
 icon *n* /'aɪkɒn/  
 jumper *n* /'dʒʌmpə/  
 lace *n* /leɪs/  
 locally *adv* /lə'kɒli:/  
 medium (size) *adj* /'mi:diəm/  
 middle shelf *n* /,mɪdl 'ʃelf/  
 millionaire *n* /mɪljə'neə/  
 mineral water *n*  
 /'mɪnərəl ,wɔ:tə/  
 narrow *adj* /'nærəʊ/  
 need *v* /ni:d/  
 nephew *n* /'nefju:/  
 olive oil *n* /,ɒlɪv 'ɔɪl/  
 onion *n* /'ʌnʃən/  
 owe (money) *v* /əʊ/  
 packed (with sth) *adj* /pækt/  
 palm tree *n* /'pɑ:m ,tri:/  
 pavement *n* /'peɪvmənt/  
 pick (= choose) *v* /pɪk/  
 picnic *n* /'pɪknɪk/  
 post office *n* /'pəʊst ,ɒfɪs/  
 postman *n* /'pəʊstmən/  
 product *n* /'prɒdʌkt/  
 record shop *n* /'rekə:d ,ʃɒp/  
 roll (= bread) *n* /rəʊl/  
 sausages *n pl* /'sɔ:sɪdʒɪz/  
 shampoo *n* /ʃæm'pu:/  
 share *v* /ʃeə/  
 shaving foam *n* /'ʃeɪvɪŋ ,fəʊm/  
 shopkeeper *n* /'ʃɒpki:pə/  
 shopping list *n* /'ʃɒpɪŋ ,lɪst/

shorts *n pl* /ʃɔ:ts/  
 snake *n* /sneɪk/  
 soap *n* /səʊp/  
 sore throat *n* /,sɔ: 'θrəʊt/  
 sparkling (mineral water) *adj*  
 /'spɑ:kliŋ/  
 spice *n* /spɑ:ɪs/  
 spoonful *n* /'spu:nfʊl/  
 still (mineral water) *adj* /stɪl/  
 stomach ache *n* /'stʌmək ,eɪk/  
 survey *n* /'sɜ:vɪ/  
 sweets *n pl* /swi:ts/  
 tie (to wear) /taɪ/  
 tissues *n pl* /'tiʃu:z/  
 toilet paper *n* /'tɔɪlət ,peɪpə/  
 toothbrush *n* /'tu:θbrʌʃ/  
 toothpaste *n* /'tu:θpeɪst/  
 towel *n* /'taʊəl/  
 traffic *n* /'træfɪk/  
 trainers *n pl* /'treɪnəz/  
 tropical *adj* /'trɒpɪkl/  
 underwear *n* /'ʌndəweə/  
 village *n* /'vɪlɪdʒ/  
 water taxi *n* /'wɔ:tə(r) ,tæksɪ/  
 well-known *adj* /,wel 'nəʊn/  
 wheel *n* /wi:l/  
 wide *adj* /waɪd/

## Unit 5

A levels *n pl* /'eɪ ,levəlz/  
 a day off (= not at work) *n*  
 /ə ,deɪ 'ɒf/  
 abroad *adv* /ə'brɔ:d/  
 ambition *n* /æm'bɪʃn/  
 astronaut *n* /'æstrənɔ:t/  
 boot *n* /bu:t/  
 cash *n* /kæʃ/  
 Cheer up! /'tʃiə(r) 'ʌp/  
 choice *n* /tʃɔɪs/  
 close *v* /kləʊz/  
 club *n* /klʌb/  
 coach (= trainer) *n* /kəʊtʃ/  
 cool *adj* /ku:l/  
 cost *v* /kɒst/  
 crazy *adj* /'kreɪzi/  
 crowded *adj* /'kraʊdɪd/  
 dentist *n* /'dentɪst/  
 depressed *adj* /dɪ'prest/  
 discover *v* /dɪ'skʌvə/  
 drop *v* /drɒp/  
 easily *adv* /'i:zəli/  
 extravagant *adj* /ɪk'strævəgənt/  
 fantastic *adj* /fæn'tæstɪk/  
 fed up *adj* /,fed 'ʌp/  
 fighting *n* /'faɪtɪŋ/  
 fish *v* /fɪʃ/  
 fit (= healthy) *adj* /fɪt/  
 flu *n* /flu:/  
 forever *adv* /fə'revə/  
 garbage *n US* /'gɑ:bɪdʒ/  
 go far (in life) *v* /,gəʊ 'fɑ:/  
 Good luck! /,gʊd 'lʌk/

grandfather *n* /'grænfɑ:ðə/  
 grow up *v* /,grəʊ 'ʌp/  
 guilty *adj* /'gɪlti/  
 gun *n* /gʌn/  
 headache *n* /'hedɛɪk/  
 health club *n* /'helθ ,klʌb/  
 heavy *adj* /'hevi/  
 hobby *n* /'hɒbi/  
 hope *n, v* /həʊp/  
 involved in *adj* /ɪn'vɒlvɪd ɪn/  
 lads *n pl* /lædz/  
 lend *v* /lend/  
 lonely *adj* /'ləʊnli/  
 lucky *adj* /'lʌki/  
 mad about (sth) (= passionate)  
 /'mæd ə ,baʊt/  
 miserable *adj* /'mɪzrəbl/  
 move (house) *v* /mu:v/  
 need *n* /ni:d/  
 nervous *adj* /'nɜ:vəs/  
 normal *adj* /'nɔ:məl/  
 opportunity *n* /ɒpə'tju:nəti/  
 painful *adj* /'peɪnfəl/  
 passion *n* /'pæʃn/  
 personally *adv* /'pɜ:sənəli/  
 persuade *v* /pə'sweɪd/  
 pick (sth) up (from the floor)  
 /,pɪk 'ʌp/  
 poor *adj* /pɔ:, pʊə/  
 post *v* /pəʊst/  
 present *v* /'prezənt/  
 project (at work) *n* /'prɒdʒekt/  
 protest *n* /'prəʊtest/  
 push *n* /pʊʃ/  
 record *v* /rɪ'kɔ:d/  
 relationship *n* /rɪ'leɪʃnʃɪp/  
 religion *n* /rɪ'lɪdʒən/  
 remember *v* /rɪ'membə/  
 responsibility *n* /rɪspɒnsə'bɪləti/  
 retire *v* /rɪ'taɪə/  
 right *n* /raɪt/  
 rocket *n* /'rɒkɪt/  
 sea shore *n* /'si: ʃɔ:/  
 secret *n* /'si:kɹət/  
 shift *n* /ʃɪft/  
 sky *n* /skaɪ/  
 spill *v* /spɪl/  
 surrounding *adj* /sə'raʊndɪŋ/  
 tear *n* /tɪə/  
 terrible *adj* /'terəbl/  
 tests (in hospital) *n pl* /tests/  
 tough *adj* /tʌf/  
 trainer (= person) *n* /'treɪnə/  
 unlike *prep., adj* /ʌn'lʌk/  
 unwell *adj* /ʌn'wel/  
 upset *v* /ʌp'set/  
 view *n* /vju:/  
 violence *n* /'vaɪələns/  
 wedding *n* /'wedɪŋ/  
 wire *n* /waɪə/  
 with a bit of luck  
 /wɪð ə ,bɪt əv 'lʌk/  
 worried *adj* /'wʌrɪd/  
 worry *v* /'wʌri/

## Unit 6

afford *v* /ə'fɔ:d/  
 baker(s) /'beɪkə(z)/  
 behind *prep* /br'hænd/  
 between *prep* /br'twi:n/  
 break up (a relationship) *v*  
 /,breɪk 'ʌp/  
 brilliant (very good) *adj*  
 /'brɪljənt/  
 building *n* /'bɪldɪŋ/  
 championship *n* /'tʃæmpɪənʃɪp/  
 chemist(s) *n* /'kemɪst(s)/  
 community *n* /kə'mju:nəti/  
 cosmopolitan *adj*  
 /,kɒzmə'pɒlɪtən/  
 cottage *n* /'kɒtɪdʒ/  
 crowded *adj* /'kraʊdɪd/  
 darkness *n* /'dɑ:knəs/  
 daylight *n* /'deɪlaɪt/  
 depressing *adj* /dɪ'presɪŋ/  
 diverse *adj* /daɪ'vɜ:s/  
 dry *adj* /draɪ/  
 enthusiasm *n* /ɪn'tʃu:ziəzəm/  
 especially *adv* /ɪ'speʃəli/  
 eventually *adv* /ɪ'ventʃuəli/  
 farm *n* /fɑ:m/  
 fed up *adj* /,fed 'ʌp/  
 flower shop *n* /'flaʊə ,ʃɒp/  
 fluency *n* /'flu:ənsi/  
 foreign *adj* /'fɒrən/  
 founded (the city was founded in  
 1177) *pp* /'faʊndɪd/  
 gate *n* /geɪt/  
 gift *n* /gɪft/  
 greengrocer(s) *n*  
 /'gri:ngrəʊsə(z)/  
 heating *n* /'hi:tɪŋ/  
 high *adj* /haɪ/  
 hill *n* /hɪl/  
 honey *n* /'hʌni/  
 horrible *adj* /'hɒrəbl/  
 imagine *v* /ɪ'mædʒɪn/  
 immigrant *n* /'ɪmɪgrənt/  
 independence *n* /ɪndɪ'pendəns/  
 in front of *prep* /ɪn 'frʌnt əv/  
 insulated *adj* /ɪn'sjʊləteɪd/  
 kind *adj* /kaɪnd/  
 knee *n* /ni:/  
 library *n* /'laɪbrəri/, /laɪbri/  
 look forward to *v*  
 /,lʊk 'fɔ:wəd tu:/  
 luxurious *adj* /lʌg'zʊəriəs/  
 make a will *v* /,meɪk ə 'wɪl/  
 mixture *n* /'mɪkstʃə/  
 nature *n* /'neɪtʃə/  
 next to *prep* /'nekst tu:/  
 noisy *adj* /'nɔɪzi/  
 on the corner /,ɒn ðə 'kɔ:nə/  
 opposite *prep* /'ɒpəzɪt/  
 path *n* /pɑ:θ/  
 penny *n* /'peni/  
 polluted *adj* /pə'lju:tɪd/

pond *n* /pɒnd/  
 primitive *adj* /'prɪmətɪv/  
 railway bridge *n* /'reɪlweɪ ,brɪdʒ/  
 river *n* /'rɪvə/  
 running water *n* /,rʌnɪŋ 'wɔ:tə/  
 sauna *n* /'sɔ:nə/  
 save *v* /seɪv/  
 second hand *adj* /,sekənd 'hænd/  
 spicy *adj* /'spɑ:si/  
 stare *v* /steə/  
 stick together *v* /stɪk tə'geðə/  
 successful *adj* /sək'sesfl/  
 supermarket *n* /'su:pə,mɑ:kɪt/  
 take five minutes *v*  
 /'teɪk 'faɪv 'mɪnɪts/  
 tall *adj* /tɔ:l/  
 thief *n* /θi:f/  
 wet *adj* /wet/  
 windy *adj* /'wɪndi/  
 wood *n* /wʊd/  
 wrap up (= put on warm clothes)  
*v* /,ræp 'ʌp/

## Unit 7

a whole load (= lots) *coll*  
 /ə ,həʊl 'ləʊd/  
 accuse *v* /ə'kju:z/  
 adore *v* /ə'dɔ:/  
 afraid of *adj* /ə'freɪd əv/  
 appear *v* /ə'pɪə/  
 at last /ət 'lɑ:st/  
 award *n* /ə'wɔ:d/  
 be prepared *v* /,bi: prɪ'peəd/  
 biography *n* /baɪ'ɒgrəfi/  
 break (= rest) *n* /breɪk/  
 bring up (children) *v* /brɪŋ 'ʌp/  
 by hand *adv* /,baɪ 'hænd/  
 career *n* /kə'ɪrə/  
 celebrity *n* /sə'lebrəti/  
 copy (of a book) *n* /'kɒpi/  
 couple (= two people) *n* /'kʌpl/  
 crime novel *n* /kraɪm 'nɒvl/  
 dangerous *adj* /'deɪndʒərəs/  
 dress up *v* /dres 'ʌp/  
 especially *adv* /ɪ'speʃəli/  
 exactly *adv* /ɪg'zæktli/  
 fancy *adj* /'fænsi/  
 fortune *n* /'fɔ:tʃu:n/  
 fussy *adj* /'fʌsi/  
 gardener *n* /gɑ:dənə/  
 go camping *n* /,gəʊ 'kæmpɪŋ/  
 go-kart *n* /'gəʊ kɑ:t/  
 good taste *n* /,gʊd 'teɪst/  
 Gran *n coll* /græn/  
 hard (person) *adj* /hɑ:d/  
 in her thirties /ɪn hɜ:'θɜ:tɪz/  
 ironing *n* /'aɪənɪŋ/  
 join *v* /dʒɔɪn/  
 last *v* /lɑ:st/  
 love at first sight  
 /,lʌv ət ,fɜ:st 'saɪt/

luxury *n* /'lʌkʃəri/  
 mate (= friend) *n coll* /meɪt/  
 naturally *adv* /'nætʃrəli/  
 nearly *adv* /'ni:li/  
 novel *n* /'nɒvəl/  
 novelist *n* /'nɒvəlɪst/  
 obviously *adv* /'ɒbvɪəsli/  
 only *adj* /'əʊnli/  
 opposite *adj* /'ɒpəzɪt/  
 passionate *adj* /'pæʃənət/  
 peace *n* /pi:s/  
 pen *n* /pen/  
 penny *n* /'peni/  
 pepper *n* /'pepə/  
 prefer *v* /'prɪfə:  
 race *v* /reɪs/  
 recognize *v* /'rekəɡnaɪz/  
 related (to sb) *pp* /rɪ'leɪtɪd/  
 retire *v* /rɪ'taɪə/  
 ride *v* /raɪd/  
 rubbish (= no good) *adj coll*  
 /'rʌbɪʃ/  
 safety *n* /'seɪfti/  
 salt *n* /sɔ:lt, sɒlt/  
 science fiction *nkk* /saɪəns 'fɪkʃn/  
 several (books) /'sevrəl/  
 short story *n* /,ʃɔ:t 'stɔ:ri/  
 shy *adj* /ʃaɪ/  
 spend time *v* /,spend 'taɪm/  
 split up *v* /,splɪt 'ʌp/  
 spoil *v* /spɔɪl/  
 strict *adj* /strɪkt/  
 superstar *n* /'su:pə,sta:  
 support *n* /sə'pɔ:t/  
 term (school) *n* /tɜ:m/  
 travel book *n* /'trævl ,bʊk/  
 treat *n* /tri:t/  
 tyre *n* /'taɪə/  
 usually *adv* /'ju:ʒəli/  
 watch (to tell the time) *n* /wɒtʃ/  
 west *n* /west/

## Unit 8

accommodation *n* /ə,kɒmə'deɪʃn/  
 adventurous *adj* /əd'ventʃərəs/  
 advice *n* /əd'vaɪs/  
 alarm clock *n* /ə'la:m ,klɒk/  
 ambulance driver *n*  
 /'æmbjələns ,draɪvə/  
 anniversary *n* /,æni'vɜ:səri/  
 antibiotics *n pl* /,æntɪbaɪ'ɒtɪks/  
 appointment *n* /ə'pɔɪntmənt/  
 argue *v* /'ɑ:gju:  
 arrangement *n* /ə'reɪndʒmənt/  
 available *adj* /ə'veɪləbl/  
 be sick (= vomit) *v* /,bi: 'sɪk/  
 bill (pay the bill) *n* /bɪl/  
 bookcase *n* /'bʊkkeɪs/  
 boss *n* /bɒs/  
 career *n* /kə'riə/  
 chilly *adj* /'tʃɪli/

company *n* /'kʌmpəni/  
 contact *v* /'kɒntækt/  
 decorator *n* /'dekəreɪtə/  
 dentist *n* /'dentɪst/  
 detective *n* /dɪ'tektɪv/  
 diarrhoea *n* /daɪə'riə/  
 diet *n* /'daɪət/  
 document *n* /'dɒkjʊmənt/  
 earring *n* /'ɪərɪŋ/  
 earthquake *n* /'z:θkweɪk/  
 examine *v* /ɪg'zæmɪn/  
 exploit *v* /ɪk'splɔɪt/  
 farmer *n* /'fɑ:mə/  
 firefighter *n* /'faɪə,faɪtə/  
 flu *n* /flu:  
 food poisoning *n* /'fu:d ,pɔɪzənɪŋ/  
 get one free /,get wʌn 'fri:  
 give up *v* /,gɪv 'ʌp/  
 glands *n pl* /glændz/  
 go on a diet *v* /,gəʊ ɒn ə 'daɪət/  
 hairdrier *n* /'heədriə/  
 have a word with (sb) *v*  
 /,hæv ə 'wɔ:d wɪð/  
 headache *n* /'hedeɪk/  
 health *n* /helθ/  
 horse-race *n* /'hɔ:s,reɪs/  
 housewife *n* /'haʊswaɪf/  
 in public /,ɪn 'pʌblɪk/  
 infection *n* /ɪn'fekʃn/  
 invention *n* /ɪn'veɪʃn/  
 keep fit *v* /,ki:p 'fɪt/  
 kill (= hurt: *My back's killing me.*)  
 /kɪl/  
 lawyer *n* /'lɔ:jə/  
 likely *adj* /'laɪkli/  
 liquid *n* /'lɪkwɪd/  
 local *adj* /'ləʊkl/  
 low fat *adj* /ləʊ fæt/  
 mechanic *n* /mɪ'kænɪk/  
 miner *n* /'maɪnə/  
 overweight *adj* /,əʊvə'weɪt/  
 plumber *n* /'plʌmə/  
 poetry *n* /'pəʊətri/  
 prescribe *v* /prɪ'skraɪb/  
 prescription *n* /prɪ'skrɪpʃn/  
 prison *n* /'prɪzɪn/  
 raincoat *n* /'reɪnkəʊt/  
 receptionist *n* /rɪ'sepʃənɪst/  
 recommend *v* /,rekə'mend/  
 regular hours *n pl*  
 /,regjələ(r) 'aʊəz/  
 runny nose /,rʌni 'nəʊz/  
 rush hour *n* /rʌʃ ,aʊə/  
 shop assistant *n* /'ʃɒp ə,sɪstənt/  
 signpost *n* /'sɪmpəʊst/  
 slave *n* /sleɪv/  
 sneeze *v* /sni:z/  
 soldier *n* /'səʊldjə/  
 sore throat *n* /,sɔ: 'θrəʊt/  
 speciality *n* /speʃi'æləti/  
 stomach ache *n* /'stʌmək,eɪk/  
 strict *adj* /strɪkt/  
 surgery *n* /'sɜ:dʒəri/

swallow *v* /'swɒləʊ/  
 switch off from *v*  
 /swɪtʃ 'ɒf frɒm/  
 swollen *pp* /'swɒləʊn/  
 sympathy *n* /'sɪmpəθi/  
 symptom *n* /'sɪmptəm/  
 tape recorder *n* /'teɪp rɪ,kɔ:də/  
 text message *n* /'tekst 'mesɪdʒ/  
 timetable *n* /'taɪm,teɪbl/  
 tin opener *n* /'tɪn ,əʊpənə/  
 tough (with sb) *adj* /tʌf/  
 traffic lights *n pl* /'træfɪk ,laɪts/  
 twisted *adj* /'twɪstɪd/  
 uniform *n* /'ju:nɪfɔ:m/  
 unsocial *adj* /,ʌn'səʊʃl/  
 vet *n* /vet/  
 visa *n* /'vi:zə/  
 waste of time *n* /weɪst ɒv 'taɪm/  
 well-off *adj* /wel 'ɒf/

## Unit 9

airline *n* /'eəlaɪn/  
 airport *n* /'eəpɔ:t/  
 answerphone *n* /'ɑ:nə,ʃəʊn/  
 available *adj* /ə'veɪləbl/  
 basement *n* /'beɪsmənt/  
 behaviour *n* /brɪ'heɪvɪə/  
 bite *v* /baɪt/  
 capitalism *n* /'kæpɪtəlɪzəm/  
 capitalist *adj* /'kæpɪtəlɪst/  
 century *n* /'sentʃəri/  
 communist *n* /'kɒmjənɪst/  
 conference centre *n*  
 /'kɒnfərəns ,sentə/  
 corner of the world  
 /'kɔ:nə(r) əv ðə ,wɜ:ld/  
 cousin *n* /'kaʊzən/  
 cruel *adj* /'kru:əl/  
 DNA *n* /,di: en 'eɪ/  
 do me a favour /,du: mi: ə 'feɪvə/  
 double room *n* /,dʌbl 'ru:m/  
 earthquake *n* /'z:θkweɪk/  
 economic *adj* /ekə'nɒmɪk/  
 economy *n* /ɪ'kɒnəmi/  
 engineering *n* /endʒɪ'nɪərɪŋ/  
 environment *n* /ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/  
 fight a war *v* /,faɪt ə 'wɔ:  
 flight (on a plane) *n* /flaɪt/  
 forest *n* /'fɒrɪst/  
 fundamentally *adv*  
 /,fʌndə'mentəli/  
 gap year *n* /'gæp ,jɪə/  
 get ill *v* /,get 'ɪl/  
 get on well with (sb) *v*  
 /,get ɒn 'wel wɪð/  
 gigantic *adj* /dʒaɪ'gæntɪk/  
 graduate *n* /'grædʒuət/  
 ground floor *n* /'graʊnd 'flɔ:  
 grow *v* /grəʊ/  
 growth *n* /grəʊθ/

health care *n* /'helθ ,keə/  
 heart *n* /hɑ:t/  
 hurt yourself *v* /'hɜ:t jə,seɪf/  
 industry *n* /'ɪndəstri/  
 industrial *adj* /ɪn'dʌstriəl/  
 keep in touch *v* /,ki:p ɪn 'tʌtʃ/  
 kidney *n* /'kɪdni/  
 leader *n* /'li:də/  
 liver (= body organ) *n* /'lɪvə/  
 locked *pp* /lɒkt/  
 tough (with sb) *adj* /tʌf/  
 lung *n* /lʌŋ/  
 luxury *adj* /'lʌkʃəri/  
 main road *n* /,meɪn 'rəʊd/  
 make a complaint *v*  
 /,meɪk ə kəm'pleɪnt/  
 make a reservation *v*  
 /,meɪk ə resə'veɪʃn/  
 make sure *v* /,meɪk 'ʃɜ:/, /'ʃʊə(r)/  
 make up your mind *v*  
 /,meɪk ʌp jə'maɪnd/  
 medicine *n* /'medsn, medɪsn/  
 mess *n* /mes/  
 message *n* /'mesɪdʒ/  
 microchip *n* /'maɪkrəʊ,tʃɪp/  
 ocean *n* /'əʊʃn/  
 optimistic *adj* /,ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk/  
 pass exams *v* /,pɑ:s ɪg'zæmz/  
 pessimism *n* /'pesɪmɪzəm/  
 pick (sb) up (= meet in a car) *v*  
 /,pɪk 'ʌp/  
 pillow *n* /'pɪləʊ/  
 pilot *n* /'paɪlət/  
 plant *n* /plɑ:nt/  
 pollute *v* /pə'lu:t/  
 pollution *n* /pə'lu:ʃn/  
 poster *n* /'pəʊstə/  
 produce *v* /prə'dju:s/  
 product *n* /'prɒdʌkt/  
 race of people *n* /,reɪs əv 'pi:pl/  
 reaction *n* /rɪ'ækʃn/  
 religion *n* /rɪ'lɪdʒən/  
 research *n* /rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/  
 resources *n pl* /rɪ'zɔ:sɪz/  
 revolutionize *v* /revə'lju:ʃənəɪz/  
 room service *n* /'ru:m ,sɜ:vɪs/  
 safari *n* /sə'fɑ:ri/  
 salary *n* /'sæləri/  
 save (money) *v* /seɪv/  
 scuba dive *v* /'sku:bə ,daɪv/  
 single room *n* /,sɪŋgl 'ru:m/  
 snow storm *v* /'snəʊ ,stɔ:m/  
 spare part *n* /,speə 'pɑ:t/  
 statistics *n pl* /stə'tɪstɪks/  
 stupidity *n* /stju:'pɪdəti/  
 success *n* /sək'ses/  
 successful *adj* /sək'sesfl/  
 sunset *n* /'sʌnset/  
 tablets *n pl* /'tæbləts/  
 take care *v* /,teɪk 'keə/  
 to our advantage  
 /tu: ,aʊə(r) əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/  
 top floor *n* /,tɒp 'flɔ:  
 touch *v* /tʌtʃ/  
 towards *prep* /tə'wɔ:dz/

trip (= visit) *n* /trɪp/  
 visa *n* /'vi:ə/  
 vision *n* /'vɪʒn/  
 volcano *n* /vɒl'keɪnəʊ/  
 wake-up call *n* /'weɪk ʌp ,kɔ:l/  
 water *v* /'wɔ:tə/

## Unit 10

ache *v* /eɪk/  
 adventure *n* /əd'ventʃə/  
 ahead *prep* /ə'hed/  
 alive *adj* /ə'laɪv/  
 alone *adj* /ə'ləʊn/  
 amazing *adj* /ə'meɪzɪŋ/  
 area *n* /'eəri:ə/  
 at peace *adj* /ət 'pi:s/  
 background *n* /'bækgraʊnd/  
 beans *n pl* /bi:nz/  
 beg *v* /beg/  
 berries *n pl* /'berɪz/  
 brave *adj* /breɪv/  
 burn *n* /bɜ:n/  
 bush *n* /bʊʃ/  
 cake *n* /keɪk/  
 can't stand (sth) (= hate) *v*  
 /,kɑ:nt 'stænd/  
 cartoon (on TV) *n* /,kɑ:'tu:n/  
 circumstances *n pl*  
 /'sɜ:kəmstənsɪz/  
 confess *v* /kən'fes/  
 comedy *n* /'kɒmədi/  
 comfortable *adj* /'kʌmfətəbl/  
 concentrate *v* /'kɒnsəntreɪt/  
 contact *v* /'kɒntækt/  
 contain *v* /kən'teɪn/  
 covered in sweat /,klʌvəd ɪn  
 'swet/  
 crawl *v* /krɔ:l/  
 crazy *adj* /'kreɪzi/  
 dark (at night) *adj* /dɑ:k/  
 diary *n* /'daɪəri/  
 disaster *n* /dɪ'zɑ:stə(r)/  
 duck *n* /dʌk/  
 efficiently *adv* /ɪ'fɪʃəntli/  
 ending (of a book) *n* /'endɪŋ/  
 exhausted *adj* /ɪg'zɔ:stɪd/  
 fail an exam *v* /,feɪl ən ɪg'zæm/  
 fall down (= break) *v* /,fɔ:l  
 'daʊn/  
 feel sorry *v* /,fi:l 'sɒri/  
 fizzy drink *n* /,fɪzi 'drɪŋk/  
 food poisoning *n* /'fu:d ,pɔɪzənɪŋ/  
 footpath *n* /'fʊtpɑ:θ/  
 for a while /,fɔ ə 'waɪl/  
 forgive *v* /fə'grɪv/  
 freedom *n* /'fri:dəm/  
 frightened *pp* /'fraɪtənd/  
 get rid of (sth) *v* /get 'rɪd əv/  
 go climbing *v* /,gəʊ 'klaɪmɪŋ/  
 go on hands and knees *v* /gəʊ ɒn  
 'hændz ən(d) 'ni:z/  
 graduate *v* /'grædʒueɪt/  
 haircut *n* /'heəkʌt/  
 hairdresser *n* /'heədresə/  
 handrail *n* /'hændreɪl/  
 hear from (sb) *v* /'hɪə frəm/  
 helicopter *n* /'helɪkɒptə/  
 high *adj* /haɪ/  
 hitchhike *v* /'hɪtʃ,hʌɪk/  
 hobby *n* /'hɒbi/  
 hole *n* /həʊl/  
 hunter *n* /'hʌntə/  
 iceberg *n* /'aɪsbɜ:(r)g/  
 instructor *n* /ɪn'strʌktə/  
 invent *v* /ɪn'vent/  
 investigate *v* /ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/  
 let (sb) go (= release) *v* /,let 'gəʊ/  
 library *n* /'laɪbrəri/, /'laɪbri/  
 lose consciousness *v*  
 /,lu:z 'kɒnʃəsnes/  
 lose weight *v* /,lu:z 'weɪt/  
 luxurious *adj* /lʌk'ʒʊəriəs/  
 manage to do (sth) *v*  
 /'mænɪdʒ tə 'du:  
 manual *n* /'mænɪjʊəl/  
 meat *n* /mi:t/  
 moose *n* /mu:s/  
 narrow *adj* /'nærəʊ/  
 nature *n* /'neɪtʃə/  
 petrol station *n* /'petrəl ,steɪʃn/  
 plan *v* /plæn/  
 poisonous *adj* /'pɔɪzənəs/  
 posh *adj* /pɒʃ/  
 possessions *n pl* /pə'zeshnz/  
 recipe *n* /'resəpi/  
 report (from school) *n* /rɪ'pɔ:t/  
 roller coaster *n* /'rɒlə,kəʊstə/  
 row (= argument) *n* /raʊ/  
 scared *adj* /skeəd/  
 scream *v* /skri:m/  
 seed (of a plant) *n* /si:d/  
 shake *v* /ʃeɪk/  
 shelter *n* /'ʃeltə/  
 simple life /'sɪmpl ,laɪf/  
 sleeping bag *n* /'sli:pɪŋ ,bæg/  
 spider *n* /'spɪdə/  
 spy novel *n* /'spai ,nɒvəl/  
 squirrel *n* /'skwɪrəl/  
 starve *v* /stɑ:v/  
 steep *adj* /sti:p/  
 stove *n* /stəʊv/  
 strength *n* /streŋθ/  
 stuck in a lift /,stʌk ɪn ə 'lɪft/  
 survive *v* /sə'vaɪv/  
 sweat *n* /swet/  
 take (sb) to court *v* /,teɪk tə 'kɔ:t/  
 terrified *adj* /'terɪfaɪd/  
 terrorist *n* /'terərɪst/  
 thin *adj* /θɪn/  
 thrill *n* /θrɪl/  
 total *n* /'təʊtl/  
 trapped *pp* /træpt/  
 unsinkable *adj* /ʌn'sɪŋkəbl/  
 view *n* /vju:  
 village *n* /'vɪlɪdʒ/  
 warning *n* /'wɔ:(r)ɪnɪŋ/  
 weak *adj* /wi:k/

wild (place) *adj* /waɪld/  
 wild mushrooms *n pl*  
 /,waɪld 'mʌʃru:mz/  
 woods *n pl* /wʊdz/

## Unit 11

addict *n* /'ædɪkt/  
 addictive *adj* /ə'dɪktɪv/  
 advertise *v* /'ædvətaɪz/  
 ancient *adj* /'eɪnʃənt/  
 animal skin *n* /'ænɪml ,skɪn/  
 atom *n* /'ætəm/  
 banana *n* /bə'nɑ:nə/  
 be related to *v* /bi: rəleɪtɪd tu:  
 beard *n* /biəd/  
 billboard *n* US /'bɪlbɔ:d/  
 bottle *n* /bɒtl/  
 briefcase *n* /'brɪ:fkets/  
 can *n* /kæn/  
 career *n* /kə'riə(r)/  
 cell *n* /sel/  
 chef *n* /ʃef/  
 chemical *adj* /'kemɪkl/  
 cheque *n* /tʃek/  
 chewing gum *n* /'tʃju:ɪŋ ,gʌm/  
 commit (a crime) *v* /kə'mɪt ə  
 'kram/  
 complaint *n* /kəm'pleɪnt/  
 contain *v* /kən'teɪn/  
 cry (= call/shout) *v* /kraɪ/  
 cure *n* /kjʊ:(r)/  
 death *n* /deθ/  
 discover *v* /dɪs'klʌvə(r)/  
 disease *n* /dɪ'zi:z/  
 DNA *n* /di: en eɪ/  
 electricity *n* /elek'trɪsɪti:  
 empty *adj* /'empti/  
 experiment *n* /eks'perɪmənt/  
 feed *v* /fi:d/  
 freshen *v* /'freʃn/  
 genius *n* /'dʒi:nɪəs/  
 gradually *adv* /'grædʒʊəli:  
 grass *n* /grɑ:s/  
 guilty *adj* /'gɪlti:  
 harm *v* /hɑ:m/  
 harvest *n* /'hɑ:vɪst/  
 helicopter *n* /'helɪkɒptə(r)/  
 hire *v* /haɪə/  
 honey *n* /'hʌni/  
 ill-effect *n* /,ɪl ɪ'fekt/  
 illegal *adj* /ɪ'li:gl/  
 industrial *adj* /ɪn'dʌstriəl/  
 inhale *v* /ɪn'heɪl/  
 invent *n* /ɪn'vent/  
 joke *n* /dʒəʊk/  
 keep off *v* /,ki:p 'ɒf/  
 leaves *n pl* /li:vz/  
 lie *n* /laɪ/  
 lift (give a lift to sb) *n* /lɪft/  
 lose weight *v* /,lu:z 'weɪt/  
 make (a discovery) *v* /meɪk ə  
 dɪs'klʌvəri:/

match *v* /mætʃ/  
 medicine *n* /'medsən/  
 mixture *n* /'mɪkstʃɜ:r/  
 motorway *n* /'mɔ:təweɪ/  
 mouth *n* /maʊθ/

official *adj* /ə'fɪʃl/  
 operation *n* /ɒpə'reɪʃn/  
 out of order /,aʊt əv 'ɔ:də/  
 overseas *adv* /,əʊvə'si:z/

packet *n* /'pækɪt/  
 papyrus *n* /pə'paɪrəs/  
 partner *n* /'pɑ:tnə/  
 passenger *n* /'pæʃəndʒə/  
 penicillin *n* /penɪ'sɪlɪn/  
 personality *n* /pɜ:sə'nælɪti:  
 pineapple *n* /'paɪnæpl/  
 popularity *n* /,pɒpjʊ'lærɪti/  
 produce *v* /prə'dju:s/  
 product *n* /'prɒdʌkt/  
 promise *v* /'prɒmɪs/  
 queue *n* /kju:/

radium *n* /'reɪdi:əm/  
 refine *v* /rɪ'faɪn/  
 result *n* /rɪ'zʌlt/  
 rice *n* /raɪs/  
 science fiction *n* /'saɪəns 'fɪkʃn/  
 search engine *n* /'sɜ:(r)ʃ ɛndʒɪn/  
 secret *n* /'si:krət/  
 seed *n* /si:d/  
 serve *v* /sɜ:v/  
 services (on a motorway) *n pl*  
 /'sɜ:vɪsɪz/

ship (to ship across the Atlantic) *v*  
 /ʃɪp/

silk *n* /sɪlk/  
 skeleton *n* /'skelɪtən/  
 smelly *adj* /'smeli/  
 southbound *adj* /'saʊθbaʊnd/  
 space (go into space) *n* /speɪs/  
 stock exchange *n*  
 /'stɒk ɪks,tʃeɪndʒ/  
 structure *n* /'strʌktʃə/  
 suspect *n* /'sʌspekt/

technology *n* /tek'nɒlədʒi/  
 the truth *n* /ðə 'tru:θ/  
 top secret *adj* /,tɒp 'si:krət/  
 train track *n* /'treɪn ,træk/  
 tree sap *n* /'tri: ,sæp/  
 truth *n* /tru:θ/

unattended *adj* /ʌnə'tendɪd/  
 underneath *prep* /ʌndə(r)'ni:θ/  
 war *n* /wɔ:/  
 watch *n* /wɒtʃ/  
 wrap *v* /ræp/  
 X-ray *n* /'eks,reɪ/  
 zoo *n* /zu:/

## Unit 12

access *n* /'ækses/  
 active *adj* /'æktɪv/  
 apparent *adj* /ə'pærənt/  
 blocked *adj* /blɒkt/

budgie *n* /'bʌdʒi/  
 cap (= hat) *n* /kæp/  
 chatter *v* /'tʃætə(r)/  
 collect *v* /kə'lekt/  
 contaminated *adj*  
 /kən'tæmɪnətɪd/  
 corridor *n* /'kɒrɪdɔː/  
 criminal *n* /'krɪmɪnəl/  
 crops *n pl* /krɒps/  
 dizzy *adj* /'dɪzi/  
 erupt *v* /i:'rʌpt/  
 eruption *n* /i:'rʌpʃn/  
 event *n* /'vent/  
 eventually *adv* /ɪ'ventʃəliː/  
 evidence *n* /'eɪdɪns/  
 extinct *adj* /ɪk'stɪŋkt/  
 famine *n* /'fæmɪn/  
 fill in (a form) *v* /'fɪl ɪn/  
 freeze *v* /friːz/  
 geyser *n* /'giːzə(r)/  
 give (sb) a lift (in a car) *v*  
 /,gɪv ə 'lɪft/  
 grandmother *n* /'grænd(m)ʌðə/  
 grey *adj* /greɪ/  
 huge *adj* /hjuːdʒ/  
 hurry up *v* /,hʌrɪ 'ʌp/  
 imagine *v* /ɪ'mædʒɪn/  
 impressed *adj* /ɪm'prest/  
 in my way /,ɪn maɪ 'weɪ/  
 invisible *adj* /ɪn'vɪzəbl/  
 junk *n* /dʒʌŋk/  
 kick (sb) out *v* /,kɪk 'aʊt/  
 leave (sb) alone *v* /,liːv ə 'ləʊn/  
 look forward to (doing sth) *v*  
 /,lʊk 'fɔːwəd tuː/  
 look out! /lʊk 'aʊt/  
 mind (= consciousness) *n* /  
 maɪnd/  
 miss the train *v* /,mɪs ðə 'treɪn/  
 nasty *adj* /'nɑːsti/  
 operation *n* /ɒpə'reɪʃn/  
 pass on (a message) *v* /,pɑːs 'ɒn/  
 realize *v* /'rɪəlaɪz/  
 run out of (sth) *v* /,rʌn 'aʊt əv/  
 survive *v* /sə'vaɪv/  
 terrible *adj* /'terəbl/  
 to carry on (doing sth) *v* /tə  
 kəriː ɒn/  
 to shoot up (in the air) *v* /tə ʃuːt  
 ʌp/  
 toothache *n* /'tuːθeɪk/  
 transparent *adj* /,træns'pærənt/  
 trouble *v* /'trʌbl/  
 unpleasant *adj* /ʌn'pleznt/  
 victim *n* /'vɪktɪm/  
 voices *n pl* /'vɔɪsɪz/  
 wallet *n* /'wɒlɪt/  
 wedding *n* /'wedɪŋ/

## Unit 13

advertisement *n* /əd'vɜːtɪsmənt/  
 attack *v* /ə'tæk/  
 barter *v* /'bɑːtə/  
 beach *n* /biːtʃ/  
 beachcomber *n* /'biːtʃ,kəʊmə/  
 cage *n* /keɪdʒ/  
 CEO (Chief Executive Officer) *n*  
 /siː iː 'əʊ/ (/tʃiːf ɪg'zekjətɪv  
 'ɒfɪsə)  
 connect (sb to sb on the phone) *v*  
 /kə'nekt/  
 deer *n* /dɪə/  
 earn a living *v* /,ɜːn ə 'lɪvɪŋ/  
 exactly *adv* /ɪg'zæktli/  
 feed *v* /fiːd/  
 fluently *adv* /'fluːəntli/  
 fly a hot air balloon *v*  
 /,flaɪ ə ,hɒt ,eə bə'luːn/  
 fox *n* /fɒks/  
 fund *n* /fʌnd/  
 get used to (sth) *v* /,get 'juːst tuː/  
 get wet *v* /,get 'wet/  
 heavy *adj* /'hevi/  
 hold on (= wait) *v* /weɪt/  
 homeless *adj* /'həʊmləs/  
 honest *adj* /'ɒnɪst/  
 income *n* /'ɪnkəm/  
 indoors *adv* /ɪn'dɔːz/  
 investment *n* /ɪn'vestmənt/  
 land (a plane) *v* /lænd/  
 legend *n* /'ledʒənd/  
 mainly *adv* /'meɪnli/  
 monarchy *n* /'mɒnəki/  
 mystery tour *n* /'mɪstəri ,tuə/  
 outdoors *adv* /,aʊt'dɔːz/  
 passion *n* /'pæʃn/  
 pension *n* /'penʃn/  
 philosophy *n* /fɪ'lɒsəfi/  
 pie *n* /paɪ/  
 pleasure *n* /'plezə/  
 poor visibility /,pɔː.pʊə  
 vɪzə'bɪləti/  
 powerful *adj* /'paʊəfl/  
 professionally *adv* /prə'feʃənəli/  
 realize *v* /'rɪəlaɪz/  
 regular job /,regjʊlə 'dʒɒb/  
 reply *n* /rɪ'plai/  
 routines *n pl* /ruː'tiːnz/  
 run (a bank) *v* /rʌn/  
 salary *n* /'sæləri/  
 senior *adj* /'siːniə/  
 seriously *adv* /'sɪəriəsli/  
 tin *n* /tɪn/  
 waste *n* /weɪst/  
 wind (in the air) *n* /wɪnd/  
 windy *adj* /'wɪndi/

## Unit 14

abroad *adj* /ə'brɔːd/  
 afterwards *adv* /'ɑːftəwədz/  
 anxious *adj* /'æŋkʃəs/  
 argue *v* /'ɑːgjuː/  
 arrogant *adj* /'ærəɡənt/  
 challenge *v* /'tʃælɪndʒ/  
 charm *n* /tʃɑːm/  
 cream *n* /kriːm/  
 crossroads *n* /'krɒsrəʊdɪz/  
 decorate *v* /'dekeɪrɪt/  
 delighted *adj* /dɪ'leɪtɪd/  
 disappear *v* /dɪsə'pɪə(r)/  
 emotional *adj* /ɪ'məʊʃənl/  
 fall over *v* /,fɔːl 'əʊvə/  
 fiction *n* /'fɪkʃn/  
 foreigner *n* /'fɔːrɪnə(r)/  
 forgive *v* /fə'ɡɪv/  
 get in touch *v* /,get ɪn 'tʌtʃ/  
 handsome *adj* /'hænsəm/  
 headline *n* /'hedlɪn/  
 heads or tails /'hedz ɔː 'teɪlz/  
 healthy *adj* /'helθi/  
 hurricane *n* /'hʌrɪkən/  
 hurt *v* /hɜːt/  
 ill *adj* /ɪl/  
 in a mess /ɪn ə 'mes/  
 long-lost *adj* /'lɒŋ 'lɒst/  
 movement *n* /'muːvmənt/  
 palace *n* /'pæləs/  
 pay *n* /peɪ/  
 proud *adj* /praʊd/  
 resist *v* /rɪ'zɪst/  
 rub *v* /rʌb/  
 separate *adj* /'sepəreɪt/  
 set off *v* /set 'ɒf/  
 shadow *n* /'ʃædəʊ/  
 sick *adj* /sɪk/  
 silhouette *n* /,sɪlə'et/  
 sin *n* /sɪn/  
 single (= one, a single word) *adj*  
 /'sɪŋɡl/  
 soft (noise) *adj* /sɒft/  
 suitcase *n* /'suːtkeɪs/  
 swap *v* /swɒp/  
 sway *v* /sweɪ/  
 (to have) a lot in common *v*  
 /ə ,lɒt ɪn 'kɒmən/

# Word list

Here is a list of most of the new words in the units of *New Headway Plus Intermediate Student's Book*.

*adj* = adjective

*adv* = adverb

US = American English

*coll* = colloquial

*conj* = conjunction

*pl* = plural

*prep* = preposition

*pron* = pronoun

*pp* = past participle

*n* = noun

*v* = verb

## Unit 1

achievement *n* /ə'tʃi:vmənt/  
 advertisement *n* /əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/  
 afford (can't) *v* /ə'fɔ:d/  
 amazing *adj* /ə'meɪzɪŋ/  
 ambassador *n* /æm'bæsədə(r)/  
 amount *n* /ə'maʊnt/  
 ancient *adj* /'eɪnfənt/  
 apologize *v* /ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/  
 appointment *n* /ə'pɔɪntmənt/  
 architectural *adj* /ɑ:kɪ'tektʃərəl/  
 benefit *v* /'benəfɪt/  
 brief *v* /brɪ:f/  
 bright *adj* /braɪt/  
 broccoli *n* /'brɒkəli/  
 brochure *n* /'brɒʃʊə(r)/  
 builder *n* /'bɪldə(r)/  
 butterfly *n* /'bʌtəflaɪ/  
 cancellation *n* /,kænsə'leɪʃn/  
 celebrity *n* /sə'lebrəti/  
 century *n* /'sentʃəri/  
 check in *v* /'tʃek ɪn/  
 come round *v* /,kʌm 'raʊnd/  
 commercialized *adj* /kə'mɜ:ʃəlaɪzd/  
 communicate *v* /kə'mju:nɪkeɪt/  
 competition *n* /,kɒmpə'tɪʃn/  
 computer *n* /kəm'pjʊ:tə(r)/  
 corn *n* /kɔ:n/  
 destroy *v* /dɪ'strɔɪ/  
 dinosaur *n* /'daɪnəsɔ:(r)/  
 email *n, v* /'i:meɪl/  
 employer *n* /ɪm'plɔɪə(r)/  
 employee *n* /ɪm'plɔɪi:  
 extinct *adj* /ɪk'stɪŋkt/  
 estimate *v* /'estɪmeɪt/  
 famine *n* /'fæmɪn/  
 filling *n* /'fɪlɪŋ/  
 freezing *adj* /'fri:zɪŋ/  
 full-time *adj* /,fʊl 'taɪm/  
 galaxy *n* /'gæləksi/  
 get stuck *v* /,get 'stʌk/  
 giant *adj, n* /'dʒaɪənt/  
 go mad *v* /,gəʊ 'maed/  
 goodwill *adj* /,gʊd'wɪl/  
 greed *n* /gri:d/  
 health care *n* /'helθ ,keə(r)/  
 hectic *adj* /'hektɪk/  
 hold (on the phone) *v* /həʊld/  
 huge *adj* /hju:dʒ/  
 humble *adj* /'hʌmbəl/  
 hurriedly *adv* /'hʌrɪdli:  
 inconvenience *n* /,ɪnkən'vi:niəns/  
 increase *v* /ɪn'kri:s/  
 interactivity *n* /,ɪntərək'tɪvəti/  
 Internet *n* /'ɪntənət/  
 knowledge *n* /'nɒlɪdʒ/  
 leap *n, v* /li:p/

lift (= ride in a car) *n* /lɪft/  
 manage *v* /'mænɪdʒ/  
 mankind *n* /,mæn'kaɪnd/  
 mess *n* /mes/  
 mobile phone *n* /,məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/  
 muffin *n* /'mʌfɪn/  
 noticeable *adj* /'nɒtɪsəbl/  
 nuclear weapon *n* /,nju:kliə 'wepən/  
 observatory *n* /əb'zɜ:vətəri/  
 Olympic Games *n* /ə,lɪmpɪk 'geɪmz/  
 online *adj* /ɒn'laɪn/  
 order *n, v* /'ɔ:də(r)/  
 packing and postage *n* /,pækɪŋ ən 'pəʊstɪdʒ/  
 payment *n* /'peɪmənt/  
 perform *v* /pə'fɔ:m/  
 pet *n* /pet/  
 philosophy *n* /fə'lɒsəfi/  
 pick up *v* /,pɪk 'ʌp/  
 PIN number *n* /'pɪn ,nʌmbə(r)/  
 process *v* /'prəʊses/  
 race (of people) *n* /reɪs/  
 raise (money) *v* /reɪz/  
 ray (the sun's rays) *n* /rei/  
 revolutionize *v* /,revə'lʊ:ʃənaɪz/  
 rise *v* /raɪz/  
 sail *v* /seɪl/  
 sell out *v* /'sel aʊt/  
 save (a life) *v* /,seɪv/  
 skid *v* /skɪd/  
 solar system *n* /'səʊlə ,sɪstəm/  
 space probe *n* /'speɪs ,prəʊb/  
 sparkling *adj* /'spɑ:kɪŋ/  
 stage *n* /steɪdʒ/  
 stand for (sth) *v* /'staend fə/  
 statement *n* /'steɪtmənt/  
 step *n, v* /step/  
 still (water) *adj* /stɪl/  
 stuck *pp* /stʌk/  
 stuff (= things in general) *n* /stʌf/  
 informal *n* /stʌf/  
 surely *adv* /'ʃʊəli/  
 swimming costume *n* /'swɪmɪŋ ,kɒstju:m/  
 take part *v* /,teɪk 'pɑ:t/  
 take place *v* /,teɪk 'pleɪs/  
 text message *n* /'tekst ,mesɪdʒ/  
 text *v* /tekst/  
 try on *v* /,traɪ 'ɒn/  
 the UN *n* /ðə ,ju: 'en/  
 user *n* /'ju:zə(r)/  
 vegetarian *n* /,vedʒɪ'teəriən/  
 web page *n* /'web ,peɪdʒ/  
 website *n* /'websaɪt/  
 wedding *n* /'wedɪŋ/  
 wing *n* /wɪŋ/  
 wonder *n* /'wʌndə(r)/

## Unit 2

actually *adv* /'æktʃuəli/bake *v* /beɪk/banking *n* /'bæŋkɪŋ/bargain *n* /'bɑːɡən/

be in touch /biː ɪn 'tʌtʃ/

(surf)board *n* /'sɜːfbɔːd/boarding school *n* /'bɔːdɪŋ ,skuːl/boil *v* /bɔɪl/broadcaster *n* /'brɔːdkɑːstə(r)/budget *n* /'bʌdʒɪt/butler *n* /'bʌtlə(r)/buzz *n* /bʌz/cash flow *n* /'kæʃ fləʊ/cashier *n* /'kæʃɪə(r)/casserole dish *n* /'kæsərəʊl ,dɪʃ/catch up on *phr v* /kætʃ 'ʌp ɒn/challenging *adj* /'tʃæləndʒɪŋ/charity *n* /'tʃærəti/charming *adj* /'tʃɑːmɪŋ/cheque *n* /tʃek/chop *v* /tʃɒp/concentrate *v* /'kɒnsəntreɪt/concerned *adj* /kən'sɜːnd/conservative *adj* /kən'sɜːvətɪv/day off *n* /,deɪ 'ɒf/decent *adj* /'diːsənt/delight *n* /dɪ'laɪt/deputy *n* /'depjuti/drill *n* /drɪl/dutiful *adj* /'djuːtɪfl/duty *n* /'djuːti/

earn a living /,ɜːn ə 'lɪvɪŋ/

earner *n* /'ɜːnə(r)/eccentric *adj* /ɪk'sentɪk/engagement *n* /ɪn'ɡeɪdʒmənt/enormous *adj* /ɪ'nɔːməs/expand *v* /ɪk'spænd/extravagantly *adv*

/ɪk'strævəɡəntli/

fly by *v* /'flaɪ ,baɪ/food processor *n*

/,fʊːd 'prəʊsesə(r)/

frustration *n* /frʌ'streɪʃn/fry *v* /fraɪ/get away from it all *v*

/,get ə'weɪ frəm ɪt ɔːl/

goods *pl n* /ɡʊdz/handyman *n* /'hændimæn/hardware *n* /'hɑːdweə(r)/hard-working *adj* /,hɑːd'wɜːkɪŋ/heir *n* /eə(r)/helmet *n* /'helmt/herb *n* /hɜːb/honey *n* /'hʌni/host *v* /həʊst/housekeeper *n* /'haʊski:pə(r)/huge *adj* /hjuːdʒ/human resources *n*

/,hjuː.mən rɪ'zɔːsɪz/

hunting *n* /'hʌntɪŋ/

in charge /ɪn 'tʃɑːdʒ/

in response to /ɪn rɪ'spɒns tu/

include *v* /ɪn'kluːd/inconvenience *adj*

/,ɪnkən'viːniəns/

industry *n* /'ɪndəstri/invoice *n* /'ɪn,vɔɪs/involve *v* /ɪn'vɒlv/keep fit *v* /,kiːp 'fɪt/land *v* /lænd/laptop *n* /'læptɒp/lifeguard *n* /'laɪfgɑːd/lifetime *n* /'laɪftaɪm/lively *adj* /'laɪvli/madly *adv* /'mædli/maid *n* /meɪd/managing director *n*

/,mænɪdʒɪŋ də'rektə(r)/

manufacture *v* /,mænju'fæktʃə(r)/meditate *v* /'medɪteɪt/memo *n* /'meməʊ/mild *adj* /maɪld/minced meat *n* /,mɪnst 'miːt/mix *v* /mɪks/modernize *v* /'mɒdənaɪz/monarch *n* /'mɒnək/negotiate *v* /nrɪ'ɡəʊʃieɪt/occupy *v* /'ɒkjupaɪ/organic *adj* /ɔː'ɡænɪk/payment *n* /'peɪmənt/peel *v* /piːl/personnel *n* /,pɜːsə'nel/plant *v* /plɑːnt/politician *n* /,pɒlə'tɪʃn/porter *n* /'pɔːtə(r)/portray *v* /pɔː'treɪ/praise *v* /preɪz/product *n* /'prɒdʌkt/promote *v* /prə'məʊt/qualification *n* /,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn/racket *n* /'rækt/reception *n* /rɪ'sepʃn/reckon *v* /'rekən/recruit *v* /rɪ'kruːt/redecorate *v* /,riː'dekəreɪt/ridiculous *adj* /rɪ'dɪkjələs/roast *v* /rəʊst/sales *pl n* /seɪlz/screwdriver *n* /'skruːdraɪvə(r)/serve an ace *v* /,sɜːv ən 'eɪs/service *v* /'sɜːvɪs/shift *n* /ʃɪft/shooting *n* /'ʃuːtɪŋ/situate *v* /'sɪtʃueɪt/sketch *v* /sketʃ/socializer *n* /'səʊʃəlaɪzə(r)/squeeze *v* /skwiːz/stiff *adj* /stɪf/support *n* /sə'pɔːt/sweat *v* /swet/tackle *v* /'tækəl/tantrum *n* /'tæntɾəm/tax *n* /tæks/tell off *v* /,tel 'ɒf/term-time *n* /'tɜːmtaɪm/throne *n* /θrəʊn/torch *n* /tɔːtʃ/trade *n* /treɪd/training *n* /'treɪnɪŋ/understanding *n* /,ʌndə'stændɪŋ/unemployment rate *n*

/,ʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt reɪt/

VIP *n* /,viː aɪ 'piː/weed *v* /wiːd/weigh *v* /weɪ/workforce *n* /'wɜːkfɔːs/zoom *n* /zʊːm/



## Unit 3

abandon *v* /ə'bændən/  
 accidentally *adv* /,æksrɪ'dentli/  
 amazement *n* /ə'meɪzmənt/  
 ambition *n* /æm'bɪʃn/  
 award *n, v* /ə'wɔ:d/  
 awful *adj* /'ɔ:fl/  
 balcony *n* /'bælkəni/  
 based on *pp* /beɪst ɒn/  
 bet *v* /bet/  
 bitter *adj* /'bɪtə(r)/  
 blood *n* /blʌd/  
 chat *v* /tʃæt/  
 cheat *v* /tʃi:t/  
 childhood *n* /'tʃaɪldhʊd/  
 classic *n* /'klæsɪk/  
 coin *n* /kɔɪn/  
 commit suicide *v*  
 /kə'mɪt 'su:ɪsaɪd/  
 compare *v* /kəm'peə(r)/  
 contrast *v* /kən'trɑ:st/  
 cope *v* /kəʊp/  
 corruption *n* /kə'rʌpʃn/  
 crop *n* /krɒp/  
 depression *n* /dɪ'preʃn/  
 diamond *n* /'daɪəmənd/  
 dig *v* /dɪg/  
 disaster *n* /dɪ'zɑ:stə(r)/  
 disgusting *adj* /,dɪs'gʌstɪŋ/  
 drugs *pl n* /drʌgz/  
 DVD *n* /,di:vi:'di:  
 educate *v* /'edʒukeɪt/  
 elderly *adj* /'eldəli/  
 emperor *n* /'empərə(r)/  
 encourage *v* /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/  
 environmental *adj*  
 /ɪn,vaɪrən'mentl/  
 eyesight *n* /'aɪsaɪt/  
 fail *v* /feɪl/  
 fascinated *adj* /'fæsɪneɪtɪd/  
 flood *n* /flʌd/  
 gear *n* /gɪə(r)/  
 gift *n* /gɪft/  
 glove *n* /glʌv/  
 handout *n* /'hændaʊt/  
 hang out (= relax) *informal v*  
 /,hæŋ 'aʊt/  
 homesick *adj* /'həʊmsɪk/  
 honour *n, v* /'ɒnə(r)/  
 ingenious *adj* /ɪn'dʒi:niəs/  
 jewel *n* /'dʒu:əl/  
 lift *v* /lɪft/  
 match (in sport) *n* /maetʃ/  
 mile *n* /maɪl/  
 monster *n* /'mɒnstə(r)/  
 moral *n* /'mɒrəl/  
 nationality *n* /,næʃ'neɪləti/  
 nature *n* /'neɪtʃə(r)/  
 necklace *n* /'nekləs/  
 neighbourhood *n* /'neɪbəhʊd/  
 nervous breakdown *n*  
 /,nɜ:vəs 'breɪkdaʊn/  
 novel *n* /'nɒvl/

only (child) *adj* /'əʊnli/  
 outdoor *adj* /'aʊtdɔ:(r)/  
 palace *n* /'pæləs/  
 pleased *adj* /pli:zd/  
 plot *n* /plɒt/  
 point *v* /pɔɪnt/  
 poison *n* /'pɔɪzn/  
 power *n* /'paʊə(r)/  
 precious *adj* /'preʃəs/  
 racism *n* /'reɪsɪzəm/  
 rags *pl n* /rægz/  
 refuse *v* /rɪ'fju:z/  
 relevant *adj* /'reləvənt/  
 report (in writing) *n* /rɪ'pɔ:t/  
 revenge *n* /rɪ'vendʒ/  
 sack *n* /sæk/  
 sand *n* /sænd/  
 scary *adj* /'skeəri/  
 score *v* /skɔ:(r)/  
 sensitive *adj* /'sensətɪv/  
 shotgun *n* /'ʃɒtɡʌn/  
 sink *v* /sɪŋk/  
 soldier *n* /'səʊldjə(r)/  
 solitude *n* /'sɒlɪtju:d/  
 spoil *v* /spɔɪl/  
 stick to *v* /stɪk tə/  
 strict *adj* /strɪkt/  
 suffer *v* /'sʌfə(r)/  
 sweetcorn *n* /'swi:tkɔ:n/  
 tear *v* /teə(r)/  
 thoroughly *adv* /'θɒrəli/  
 thriller *n* /'θrɪlə(r)/  
 treasure *n* /'treʒə(r)/  
 unless *adv* /ʌn'les/  
 upset *adj* /ʌp'set/  
 war correspondent *n*  
 /'wɔ: kɔ:ri,sɒndənt/  
 wave *n* /weɪv/  
 wound *v* /wu:nd/

## Unit 4

banquet *n* /'bæŋkwɪt/  
 behave *v* /bɪ'heɪv/  
 bill *n* /bɪl/  
 bow (greeting) *n, v* /baʊ/  
 break *v* /breɪk/  
 briefcase *n* /'bri:fkets/  
 budget *n* /'bʌdʒɪt/  
 business card *n* /'bɪznɪs ,kɑ:d/  
 casually *adv* /'kæʒʊəli/  
 chew (gum) *v* /tʃu:/  
 choice *n* /tʃɔɪs/  
 chopstick *n* /'tʃɒpstɪk/  
 cleanliness *n* /'klenlɪnəs/  
 code *n* /kəʊd/  
 colleague *n* /'kɒli:ɡ/  
 complain *v* /kəm'pleɪn/  
 cool (= OK) *informal adj* /ku:l/  
 dish *n* /dɪʃ/  
 driving licence *n*  
 /'draɪvɪŋ ,laɪsəns/  
 drop off *v* /,drɒp 'ɒf/  
 engaged *adj* /ɪn'geɪdʒd/  
 extension (phone) *n* /ɪk'stenʃn/  
 fasten *v* /'fɑ:sn/  
 (be) fed up with *v* /,fed 'ʌp wɪð/  
 gathering *n* /'ɡæðərɪŋ/  
 gift *n* /gɪft/  
 global *adj* /'ɡləʊbl/  
 guest *n* /ɡest/  
 guidebook *n* /'ɡaɪdbʊk/  
 heel *n* /hi:l/  
 host *n* /həʊst/  
 hostess *n* /həʊ'stes/  
 interrupt *v* /ɪntə'rʌpt/  
 kilt *n* /kɪlt/  
 loads of things (= lots of things)  
*pl n* /'ləʊdz əv θɪŋz/  
 make-up *n* /'meɪk ʌp/  
 manners (= behaviour) *pl n*  
 /'maenəz/  
 military service *n*  
 /,mɪlətri 'sɜ:vɪs/  
 minus *n, adj* /'maɪnəs/  
 modest *adj* /'mɒdɪst/  
 name tag *n* /'neɪm tæg/  
 noodle *n* /'nu:dl/  
 plus *n* /plʌs/  
 pocket money *n* /'pɒkɪt ,mʌni/  
 polite *adj* /pə'laɪt/  
 potluck lunch *n* /,pɒtlʌk 'lʌntʃ/  
 pray *v* /preɪ/  
 pursue *v* /pə'sju:  
 rainy season *n* /'reɪni ,si:zn/  
 raw *adj* /rɔ:/  
 responsibility *n* /rɪ,sɒnsə'bɪləti/  
 reverse *n, adj* /rɪ'vɜ:s/  
 rule *n* /ru:l/  
 rush *v* /rʌʃ/  
 seatbelt *n* /'si:tbelt/  
 short-sleeved *adj* /'ʃɔ:t sli:vd/  
 sign of respect *n*  
 /saɪn əv rɪ'spekt/

skewer *n* /'skju:ə(r)/  
 socialize *v* /'səʊʃəlaɪz/  
 spray *n, v* /spreɪ/  
 status *n* /'steɪtəs/  
 stranger *n* /'streɪndʒə(r)/  
 stuffy (a room) *adj* /'stʌfi/  
 suncream *n* /'sʌnkri:m/  
 supply *v* /sə'plai/  
 tip (= suggestion) *n* /tɪp/  
 travellers' cheque *n*  
 /'trævələz ,tʃek/  
 trouble *n* /'trʌbl/  
 vaccination *n* /,væksɪ'neɪʃn/  
 valuable *adj* /'væljuəbl/  
 welcome *n, v* /'welkəm/  
 yawn *v* /jɔ:n/

## Unit 5

battery *n* /'bætri/  
 blow *v* /bləʊ/  
 chilly *adj* /'tʃɪli/  
 clear *adj* /kliə(r)/  
 climate *n* /'klaɪmət/  
 cloud *n* /klaʊd/  
 cloudy *adj* /'klaʊdi/  
 confess *v* /ken'fes/  
 crossing *n* /'krɒsɪŋ/  
 deer *n* /dɪə(r)/  
 degree (of temperature) *n*  
 /dɪ'ɡriː/  
 depart *v* /dɪ'pɑːt/  
 descent *n* /dɪ'sent/  
 dramatically *adv* /drə'mæɪtɪkli/  
 eastbound *adj* /'iːstbaʊnd/  
 enquiry *n* /ɪn'kwɪəri/  
 en-suite *n* /,ɒn'swiːt/  
 exciting *adj* /ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/  
 experience *n* /ɪk'spɪəriəns/  
 face *v* /feɪs/  
 ferry *n* /'feri/  
 fog *n* /fɒɡ/  
 foggy *adj* /'fɒɡi/  
 forecast *n* /'fɔːkɑːst/  
 haircut *n* /'heəkʌt/  
 heaven *n* /'hevn/  
 heavy (rain) *adj* /'hevi/  
 helipad *n* /'helɪpæd/  
 honeymoon *n, v* /'hʌnɪmuːn/  
 horizontal *adj* /hɒrɪ'zɒntl/  
 hurry *n, v* /'hʌri/  
 ice *n* /aɪs/  
 icy *adj* /'aɪsi/  
 igloo *n* /'ɪɡluː/  
 item *n* /'aɪtəm/  
 land (a plane) *v* /lənd/  
 laze *v* /leɪz/  
 library *n* /'laɪbrəri/  
 lightning *n* /'laɪtnɪŋ/  
 loaf *n* /ləʊf/  
 lowland *adj* /'ləʊlənd/  
 luggage *n* /'lʌɡɪdʒ/  
 melt *v* /melt/  
 millionaire *n* /,mɪljə'neə(r)/  
 must-dos *pl n* /'mʌst ,duːz/  
 nose around *v* /,nəʊz ə'raʊnd/  
 paint *n* /peɪnt/  
 pile *n* /paɪl/  
 pleasant *adj* /'plezənt/  
 potter *v* /'pɒtə(r)/  
 practise *v* /'præktɪs/  
 qualification *n* /,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn/  
 rain *n* /reɪn/  
 rainy *adj* /'reɪni/  
 rare *adj* /reə(r)/  
 reach *v* /riːtʃ/  
 reception (wedding) *n* /rɪ'sepʃn/  
 recommend *v* /rekə'mend/  
 remote *adj* /rɪ'məʊt/  
 removal man *n* /rɪ'muːvl ,maen/  
 rhino *n* /'raɪnəʊ/

rough *adj* /rʌf/  
 shampoo *n* /'ʃæmpuː/  
 shaped *adj* /ʃeɪpt/  
 shine *v* /ʃaɪn/  
 sleeping bag *n* /'sliːpɪŋ bæɡ/  
 smooth *adj* /smuːð/  
 snow *n, v* /snoʊ/  
 snowy *adj* /'snəʊi/  
 spice *n* /spaɪs/  
 spoil *v* /spɔɪl/  
 spring *n* /sprɪŋ/  
 stamp *n* /staemp/  
 steak *n* /steɪk/  
 storm *n* /stɔːm/  
 stormy *adj* /'stɔːmi/  
 struggle *v* /'strʌɡl/  
 temperature *n* /'tempɪrɪtʃə(r)/  
 thunderstorm *n* /'θʌndə, stɔːm/  
 tip (money) *n* /tɪp/  
 ton *n* /tʌn/  
 top *n* /tɒp/  
 towel *n* /taʊl/  
 travel agency *n* /'trævl eɪdʒənsi/  
 tube *n* /tjuːb/  
 vast *n* /vɑːst/  
 view *n* /vjuː/  
 weather *n* /'weðə(r)/  
 wind *n* /wɪnd/  
 windy *adj* /'wɪndi/  
 winter *n* /'wɪntə(r)/  
 yoghurt *n* /'jɒɡət/

## Unit 6

anchovy *n* /'aentʃəvi/  
 appearance *n* /ə'piərəns/  
 basil *n* /'bæzəl/  
 cause *v* /kɔːz/  
 consumer *n* /kən'sjuːmə(r)/  
 cosmopolitan *adj* /kɒzmə'pɒlɪtən/  
 cross *adj* /krɒs/  
 cynical *adj* /'sɪnɪkl/  
 delicious *adj* /dɪ'lɪʃəs/  
 deliver *v* /dɪ'lɪvə(r)/  
 disease *n* /dɪ'ziːz/  
 disgusting *adj* /dɪs'ɡʌstɪŋ/  
 dry clean *v* /,draɪ 'kliːn/  
 eel *n* /iːl/  
 evolve *v* /ɪ'vɒlv/  
 external *adj* /ek'stɜːnl/  
 fantastic *adj* /fæn'tæstɪk/  
 fast food *n* /,fɑːst 'fuːd/  
 fatal *adj* /'feɪtl/  
 fight *n* /faɪt/  
 finally *adv* /'faɪnəli/  
 focal point *n* /'fəʊkl ,pɔɪnt/  
 forever *adv* /fə'revə(r)/  
 fresh *adj* /frefʃ/  
 frozen *adj* /'frəʊzn/  
 garlic *n* /'ɡɑːlɪk/  
 generally *adv* /'dʒenərəli/  
 gradually *adv* /'ɡrædʒuəli/  
 grateful *adj* /'ɡreɪtfl/  
 grumble (= complain) *v*  
 /'ɡrʌmb/  
 handsome *adj* /'haensəm/  
 home-grown *adj* /,həʊm 'grəʊn/  
 (have) in common /ɪn 'kɒmən/  
 junk food *n* /'dʒʌŋk fuːd/  
 karate *n* /kə'reɪti/  
 kettle *n* /'ketl/  
 lane (road) *n* /leɪn/  
 lobster *n* /'lɒbstə/  
 locked *adj* /lɒkt/  
 look forward to *v*  
 /,lʊk 'fɔːwəd tə/  
 mend *v* /mend/  
 migrate *v* /maɪ'ɡreɪt/  
 miss *v* /mɪs/  
 mix *n, v* /mɪks/  
 notice board *n* /'nəʊtɪs ,bɔːd/  
 oil *n* /ɔɪl/  
 olive *n* /'ɒlɪv/  
 orchestra *n* /'ɔːkɪstrə/  
 outside *prep* /'aʊtsaɪd/  
 pea *n* /piː/  
 pineapple *n* /'paɪnaepl/  
 popularity *n* /,pɒpjə'laerəti/  
 prawn *n* /'prɔːn/  
 producer *n* /prə'djuːsə(r)/  
 promise *v* /'prɒmɪs/  
 promotion *n* /prə'məʊʃn/  
 put the world to rights  
 /,pʊt ðə ,wɜːld tə 'raɪts/  
 rave *v* /reɪv/

rectangular *adj* /rek'tæŋɡjələ(r)/  
 reputation *n* /,repjə'teɪʃn/  
 rude *adj* /ruːd/  
 safe *adj* /seɪf/  
 salmon *n* /'sælmən/  
 seldom *adv* /'seldəm/  
 simple *adj* /'sɪmpl/  
 skyscraper *n* /'skɑːskreɪpə(r)/  
 slice *n* /slaɪs/  
 squid *n* /skwɪd/  
 starving *adj* /'stɑːvɪŋ/  
 stereotype *n* /'steriəʊtəp/  
 stove *n* /stəʊv/  
 succeed *v* /sək'siːd/  
 tasteless *adj* /'teɪstləs/  
 tasty *adj* /'teɪsti/  
 Thai *adj* /taɪ/  
 topping *n* /'tɒpɪŋ/  
 truly *adv* /'truːli/  
 tuna *n* /'tjuːnə/  
 turn down (volume) *v*  
 /,tɜːn 'daʊn/  
 ultimate *adj* /'ʌltɪmət/  
 universal *adj* /juː'nɪvɜːsl/  
 upright *adj* /'ʌpraɪt/  
 varied *adj* /'veəriəd/  
 vegetable *n* /'vedʒtəbl/  
 wealthy *adj* /'welθi/

## Unit 7

- advice *n* /əd'vaɪs/  
 advise *v* /əd'vaɪz/  
 amazingly *adv* /ə'meɪzɪŋli/  
 ankle *n* /'æŋkl/  
 announce *v* /ə'naʊns/  
 application *n* /,æplɪ'keɪʃn/  
 attached *pp* /ə'tætʃt/  
 back off (= retreat) *v* /,bæk 'ɒf/  
 broke (= have no money) *informal adj* /brəʊk/  
 career *n* /kə'riə(r)/  
 carry on *v* /,kæri 'ɒn/  
 championship *n* /'tʃæmpɪənʃɪp/  
 charity *n* /'tʃærɪti:/  
 chase *v* /tʃeɪs/  
 circus *n* /'sɜ:kəs/  
 come across (= find) *v* /,kʌm ə'krɒs/  
 come up with *v* /,kʌm 'ʌp wɪð/  
 cover *v* /'kʌvə(r)/  
 crane *n* /kreɪn/  
 cut off (isolate) *v* /,kʌt 'ɒf/  
 cut off (telephone) *v* /,kʌt 'ɒf/  
 CV (= curriculum vitae) *n* /,si: 'vi:/  
 damage *n* /'dæmɪdʒ/  
 delighted *adj* /drɪ'laɪtɪd/  
 descendant *n* /drɪ'sendənt/  
 disappointed *adj* /,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/  
 documentary *n* /,dɒkjə'mentri/  
 elect *v* /ɪ'lekt/  
 end up *v* /,end 'ʌp/  
 excitement *n* /ɪk'saɪtmənt/  
 fascinating *adj* /'fæsnɪnɪŋ/  
 few /fju:/  
 flood *n* /flʌd/  
 fluent *adj* /'flu:ənt/  
 fluently *adv* /'flu:əntli/  
 flyer (= publicity leaflet) *n* /'flaɪə(r)/  
 force (sb to do sth) *v* /fɔ:s/  
 forecaster *n* /'fɔ:kɑ:stə(r)/  
 genuine *adj* /'dʒenju:ɪn/  
 get on with (sb) *v* /,get 'ɒn wɪð/  
 girder *n* /'gɜ:də(r)/  
 give up (= stop) *v* /,gɪv 'ʌp/  
 guy (= man) *informal n* /gɑɪ/  
 hand down (give to a younger relative) *v* /,hænd 'daʊn/  
 hand out (= distribute) *v* /,hænd 'aʊt/  
 headline *n* /'hedlɪn/  
 heavyweight *adj* /'heɪvɪweɪt/  
 height *n* /haɪt/  
 hit *v* /hɪt/  
 homeless *adj* /'həʊmləs/  
 hunter *n* /'hʌntə(r)/  
 hurricane *n* /'hʌrɪkən/  
 in charge /,ɪn 'tʃɑ:dʒ/  
 indoors *adv* /ɪn'dɔ:z/  
 interpersonal *adj* /,ɪntə'pɜ:sənəl/  
 interview *n, v* /'ɪntəvjʊ:/  
 ironworker *n* /'aɪən,wɜ:kə(r)/  
 journalism *n* /'dʒɜ:nəlɪzəm/  
 just in case /,dʒʌst ɪn 'keɪs/  
 knock out (make unconscious) *v* /,nɒk 'aʊt/  
 lay off (= make redundant) *v* /,leɪ 'ɒf/  
 leader *n* /'li:də(r)/  
 leave a message *v* /,li:v ə 'mesɪdʒ/  
 look (sth) up *v* /,lʊk 'ʌp/  
 meteorologist *n* /,mi:tɪə'rɒlədʒɪst/  
 nasty *adj* /'nɑ:sti/  
 Nobel Prize *n* /'nəʊbel ,praɪz/  
 novelist *n* /'nɒvəlɪst/  
 of course *adv* /əv 'kɔ:s/  
 organize *v* /'ɔ:gənaɪz/  
 outdoors *adv* /aʊt'dɔ:z/  
 particularly *adv* /pə'tɪkjələli/  
 photocopier *n* /'fəʊtəʊ,kɒpiə(r)/  
 pride *n* /praɪd/  
 put (sb) through (on the phone) *v* /,pʊt 'θru:/  
 put up with (sth) (= tolerate) *v* /,pʊt 'ʌp wɪð/  
 recapture *v* /,rɪ:'kæptʃə(r)/  
 resign *v* /rɪ'zaɪn/  
 resignation *n* /rezɪg'neɪʃn/  
 retire *v* /rɪ'taɪə(r)/  
 retirement *n* /rɪ'taɪəmənt/  
 round (of a boxing fight) *n* /raʊnd/  
 sacrifice *n* /'sækrɪfaɪs/  
 scandal *n* /'skændəl/  
 seek *v* /si:k/  
 shoulder *n* /'ʃəʊldə(r)/  
 skeleton *n* /'skelɪtən/  
 skill *n* /skɪl/  
 slowdown *n* /'sləʊdaʊn/  
 take a message *v* /,teɪk ə 'mesɪdʒ/  
 take (sth) away (= remove) *v* /,teɪk ə'weɪ/  
 take up *v* /,teɪk 'ʌp/  
 training *n* /'treɪnɪŋ/  
 turn on *v* /,tɜ:n 'ɒn/  
 twist *v* /twɪst/  
 vacancy *n* /'veɪkənsɪ/  
 washing-up *n* /,wɒʃɪŋ 'ʌp/  
 widespread *adj* /'waɪdspred/

## Unit 8

actually *adv* /'æktʃʊəli/  
 address *n* /ə'dres/  
 afford (can't afford) *v* /ə'fɔ:d/  
 AIDS (= acquired immune deficiency syndrome) *n* /eɪdz/  
 amnesty *n* /'æmnesti/  
 angry *adj* /'æŋɡri/  
 annually *adv* /'ænjʊəli/  
 appeal *n* /ə'pi:l/  
 appreciate *v* /ə'pri:ʃiət/  
 astonished *adj* /ə'stɒnɪʃt/  
 attractive *adj* /ə'træktɪv/  
 awake *adj* /ə'weɪk/  
 basic *adj* /'beɪsɪk/  
 belief *n* /br'i:li:f/  
 blanket *n* /'blæŋkɪt/  
 book (a holiday) *v* /bʊk/  
 boom *n* /bu:m/  
 boss *n* /bɒs/  
 both /bəʊθ/  
 burglar *n* /'bɜ:glə(r)/  
 calm *adj* /kɑ:m/  
 camp *n* /kæmp/  
 cancer *n* /'kænsə(r)/  
 capture *v* /'kæptʃə(r)/  
 carpet *n* /'kɑ:pɪt/  
 charity *n* /'tʃærəti/  
 charitable *adj* /'tʃærətəbl/  
 commuter *n* /kə'mju:tə(r)/  
 conservation *n* /,kɒnsə'veɪʃn/  
 create *v* /kri'eɪt/  
 crisis *n* /'kraɪsɪs/  
 curtain *n* /'kɜ:tɪn/  
 dedicate *v* /'dedɪkeɪt/  
 demand *n* /dɪ'mɑ:nd/  
 densely *adv* /densli/  
 die *v* /daɪ/  
 dirty *adj* /'dɜ:ti/  
 disastrous *adj* /drɪ'zɑ:stɹəs/  
 distinctive *adj* /drɪ'stɪŋktɪv/  
 donate *v* /dəʊ'neɪt/  
 drop dead *v* /,drɒp 'ded/  
 drop out of (university) *v* /drɒp aʊt ɒv/  
 duty *n* /'dju:ti/  
 earn *v* /ɜ:n/  
 economic *adj* /i:kə'nɒmɪk/  
 embassy *n* /'embəsi/  
 emergency supplies *pl n* /ɪ,mɜ:dʒənsi sə'plaɪz/  
 endangered species *n* /ɪn,deɪndʒəd 'spi:ʃi:z/  
 enormous *adj* /ɪ'nɔ:məs/  
 equivalent *adj* /ɪ'kwɪvələnt/  
 essential *adj* /ɪ'senʃl/  
 establish *v* /ɪ'stæblɪʃ/  
 ethnic *adj* /'eθnɪk/  
 filthy *adj* /'fɪliθi/  
 floor *n* /flɔ:(r)/  
 fluid *n* /'flu:ɪd/  
 fortunate *adj* /'fɔ:tʃənət/  
 fortunately *adv* /'fɔ:tʃənətli/  
 found *v* /faʊnd/  
 foundation *n* /faʊn'deɪʃn/

frightened *adj* /'fraɪnd/  
 fund *v* /fʌnd/  
 funny *adj* /'fʌni/  
 furious *adj* /'fjuəriəs/  
 ghost *n* /ɡəʊst/  
 grow *v* /ɡrəʊ/  
 growl *v* /ɡrəʊl/  
 habitable *adj* /'hæbɪtəbl/  
 heart attack *n* /'hɑ:t ə,tæk/  
 heat *n* /hi:t/  
 heavily *adv* /'hevəli/  
 hilarious *adj* /hɪ'leəriəs/  
 horrible *adj* /'hɒrəbl/  
 hospice *n* /'hɒspɪs/  
 housing *n* /'haʊzɪŋ/  
 human rights *pl n* /,hju:mən 'raɪts/  
 hungry *adj* /'hʌŋɡri/  
 income *n* /'ɪnkʌm/  
 incredibly *adv* /ɪn'kredəbli/  
 incurable *adj* /ɪn'kjʊərəbl/  
 Internet connection *n* /'ɪntənət kə'nekʃn/  
 invest *v* /ɪn'vest/  
 jog *n* /dʒɒɡ/  
 just *adv* /dʒʌst/  
 land *n* /lənd/  
 last *v* /lɑ:st/  
 leave (sth) behind (= forget) *v* /,li:v brɪ'haɪnd/  
 loan *n* /ləʊn/  
 loudly *adv* /'laʊdli/  
 mansion *n* /'mænsjən/  
 medical supplies *pl n* /'medɪkl sə'plaɪz/  
 nearly *adv* /'nɪəli/  
 organization *n* /,ɔ:gənəɪ'zeɪʃn/  
 pay-rise *n* /'peɪ ,raɪz/  
 philanthropy *n* /frɪ'lænθrəpi/  
 photography *n* /fə'tɒɡrəfi/  
 pick up (= collect) *v* /,pɪk 'ʌp/  
 porter *n* /'pɔ:tə(r)/  
 post office *n* /'pəʊst ,ɒfɪs/  
 post *v* /pəʊst/  
 pour *v* /pɔ:(r)/  
 poverty *n* /'pɒvəti/  
 pretty *adj* /'prɪti/  
 prisoner of conscience *n* /,prɪznər əv 'kɒnʃəns/  
 prize *n* /praɪz/  
 put pressure on (sb) *v* /,pʊt 'preʃər ɒn/  
 ragged *adj* /'ræɡɪd/  
 receptionist *n* /rɪ'sepʃənɪst/  
 reporter *n* /rɪ'pɔ:tə/  
 rescue *n* /'reskjʊ:  
 research *n* /rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/  
 rubbish bin *n* /'rʌbɪʃ bɪn/  
 run (my nose is running) *v* /rʌn/  
 run out of *v* /,rʌn 'aʊt ɒv/  
 selfish *adj* /'selfɪʃ/  
 set out *v* /set aʊt/  
 shelter *n* /'ʃeltə(r)/  
 space shuttle *n* /'speɪs ,ʃʌtl/  
 spirit *n* /'spɪrɪt/

stand *v* /staend/  
 superb *adj* /su:'pɜ:b/  
 surprised *adj* /sə'praɪzd/  
 survive *v* /sə'vaɪv/  
 the press *n* /ðə 'pres/  
 thrilled *adj* /θrɪld/  
 tired *adj* /'taɪəd/  
 transform *v* /træns'fɔ:m/  
 turn out *v* /,tɜ:n 'aʊt/  
 violently *adv* /'vaɪələntli/  
 visa *n* /'vi:zə/  
 wealthy *adj* /'welθi/  
 wide *adj* /waɪd/  
 wildlife reserve *n* /'waɪldlaɪf rɪ,zɜ:v/  
 wild-looking *adj* /'waɪld ,lʊkɪŋ/

## Unit 9

- abandoned *v* /ə'bændənd/  
 acorn *n* /'eɪkɔ:n/  
 advantage *n* /əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/  
 ambitious *adj* /æm'bɪʃəs/  
 background *n* /'bækgraʊnd/  
 baking *adj* /'beɪkɪŋ/  
 barren *adj* /'bærən/  
 breeze *n* /bri:z/  
 bruise *n* /bru:z/  
 care *v* /keə(r)/  
 celebrity *n* /sə'lebrəti/  
 cheat *v* /tʃi:t/  
 cheerful *adj* /'tʃi:fəl/  
 clearly *adv* /'klɪəli/  
 coarse *adj* /kɔ:(r)s/  
 complexion *n* /kəm'plekʃn/  
 concentrate *v* /'kɒnsəntreɪt/  
 conscious *adj* /'kɒnʃəs/  
 contented *adj* /kən'tentɪd/  
 convince sb of sth *v*  
 /kən'vɪns ... əv .../  
 cruel *adj* /'kru:əl/  
 crutch *n* /krʌtʃ/  
 curly *adj* /'kɜ:li/  
 date *n* /deɪt/  
 deal with (sth) *v* /'di:l wɪð/  
 definite *adj* /'defɪnət/  
 dehydrate *v* /,di:haɪ'dreɪt/  
 depend on (sb) *v* /dɪ'pend ɒn/  
 depressed *adj* /dɪ'prest/  
 destruction *n* /dɪ'strʌkʃn/  
 disadvantage *n* /,dɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/  
 download *v* /'daʊnləʊd/  
 drawer *n* /drɔ:(r)/  
 drop *v* /drɒp/  
 duck *n* /dʌk/  
 effective *adj* /ɪ'fektɪv/  
 envy *v* /'envi/  
 expert *n, adj* /'ekspɜ:t/  
 forget *v* /fə'get/  
 foul *v* /faʊl/  
 fountain *n* /'faʊntən/  
 generation *n* /,dʒenə'reɪʃn/  
 give birth *v* /gɪv bɜ:θ/  
 hand-me-down *adj*  
 /'hænd mɪ ,daʊn/  
 hardworking *adj* /,hɑ:d'wɜ:kɪŋ/  
 harsh *adj* /hɑ:ʃ/  
 housework *n* /'haʊswɜ:k/  
 hurricane *n* /'hʌrɪkən/  
 husband *n* /'hʌzbənd/  
 I suppose. /,aɪ sə'pəʊz/  
 impatient *adj* /ɪm'peɪʃənt/  
 in front of *prep* /ɪn 'frʌnt əv/  
 inhabitant *n* /ɪn'hæbɪtənt/  
 in the meantime  
 /,ɪn ðə 'mi:ntaɪm/  
 jelly *n* /'dʒeli/  
 kind *adj* /kaɪnd/  
 laden *adj* /'leɪdn/  
 liar *n* /'laɪə(r)/  
 lightning conductor *n*  
 /'laɪtnɪŋ kəndʌktə(r)/  
 memory *n* /'meməri/  
 mimic *v* /'mɪmɪk/  
 mood *n* /mu:d/  
 nail (fingernail) *n* /neɪl/  
 nettle *n* /'netl/  
 notice *v* /'nəʊtɪs/  
 nurse *n* /nɜ:s/  
 optical illusion *n* /,ɒptɪkəl ɪ'lu:ʒn/  
 oversleep *v* /,əʊvə'sli:p/  
 pain *n* /peɪn/  
 parallel *adj* /'pærəlel/  
 passion *n* /'pæʃn/  
 peacefully *adv* /'pi:sfəli/  
 penalty *n* /'penəlti/  
 plain *n* /pleɪn/  
 plaster *n* /'plɑ:stə(r)/  
 point of view *n* /,pɔɪnt əv 'vju:/  
 put off (doing sth) (= postpone) *v*  
 /,pʊt 'ɒf/  
 rabbit *n* /'ræbɪt/  
 rather *adv* /'rɑ:ðə(r)/  
 refill *v* /ri:'fɪl/  
 reflect *v* /rɪ'flekt/  
 relationship *n* /rɪ'leɪʃnʃɪp/  
 reliable *adj* /rɪ'laɪəbl/  
 relieved *adj* /rɪ'li:vɪd/  
 restore *v* /rɪ'stɔ:(r)/  
 reunion *n* /,ri:'ju:niən/  
 rod *n* /rɒd/  
 sent *v* /sent/  
 shepherd *n* /'ʃepɜ:(r)d/  
 shrink *v* /frɪŋk/  
 silhouette *n* /,sɪlu'et/  
 snowflake *n* /'snəʊfleɪk/  
 sociable *adj* /'səʊʃəbl/  
 start up *v* /'stɑ:t ʌp/  
 stuck with *pp* /stʌk wɪð/  
 take a trip *v* /,teɪk ə 'trɪp/  
 take care of (sb) *v* /,teɪk 'keə əv/  
 talkative *adj* /'tɔ:kətɪv/  
 thrust *v* /θrʌst/  
 trick *n* /trɪk/  
 twin *n* /twɪn/  
 unplug *v* /,ʌn'plʌg/  
 unsure *adj* /,ʌn'ʃʊə(r)/  
 untidy *adj* /,ʌn'taɪdi/  
 ups and downs *pl n*  
 /,ʌps ən 'daʊnz/  
 wilderness *n* /'wɪldənəs/

## Unit 10

- accustomed to *pp* /ə'kʌstəmd tə/  
 active *adj* /'æktɪv/  
 adore *v* /ə'dɔ:(r)/  
 apply for *v* /ə'plai fɔ:(r)/  
 appreciate *v* /ə'pri:ʃiət/  
 attempt *n* /ə'tempt/  
 attend *v* /ə'tend/  
 award *n* /ə'wɔ:d/  
 ban *v* /bæn/  
 best-selling *adj* /,best 'selɪŋ/  
 cancel *v* /'kænsəl/  
 can't bear (sth) *v* /kɑ:nt beə(r)/  
 ceiling *n* /'si:lɪŋ/  
 challenge *n* /'tʃælɪndʒ/  
 chaos *n* /'keɪɔs/  
 chemistry *n* /'kemɪstri/  
 close down *v* /'kləʊz daʊn/  
 confident *adj* /'kɒnfɪdənt/  
 coach *n* /kəʊtʃ/  
 countless *adj* /'kaʊntləs/  
 dissertation *n* /,dɪsə'teɪʃn/  
 distinguish *v* /dɪ'stɪŋɡwɪʃ/  
 divide *v* /dɪ'vaɪd/  
 dominate *v* /'dɒmɪneɪt/  
 downpour *n* /'daʊnpɔ:(r)/  
 due *adj* /dju:/  
 dynamite *n* /'daɪnəmaɪt/  
 engineer *n* /,endʒɪ'nɪə(r)/  
 exhibition *n* /,eksɪ'bɪʃn/  
 explosion *n* /ɪk'spləʊʒn/  
 explosives *pl n* /ɪk'spləʊsɪvz/  
 figure *n* /'fɪgə(r)/  
 fond of *adj* /fɒnd ɒv/  
 headache *n* /'hedɪk/  
 hire *v* /'haɪə(r)/  
 history *n* /'hɪstri/  
 host *v* /həʊst/  
 illiterate *adj* /ɪ'lɪtərət/  
 influence *v* /'ɪnfluəns/  
 institute *n* /'ɪnstɪtju:t/  
 landscape *n* /'lændskeɪp/  
 lecture *n, v* /'lektʃə(r)/  
 loathe *v* /ləʊð/  
 make up (=invent) *v* /'meɪk ʌp/  
 miracle *n* /'mɪrəkl/  
 myth *n* /mɪθ/  
 oral *adj* /'ɔ:rəl/  
 originally *adv* /ə'rɪdʒənəli/  
 passion *n* /'pæʃn/  
 profile *n* /'prəʊfaɪl/  
 qualify *v* /'kwɒlɪfaɪ/  
 racket (tennis) *n* /'rækɪt/  
 reckon (= think) *v* /'rekən/  
 redecorate *v* /,ri:'dekəreɪt/  
 revise (for an exam) *v* /rɪ'vaɪz/  
 regret *v* /rɪ'gret/  
 respond *v* /rɪ'spɒnd/  
 resources *pl n* /rɪ'sɔ:sɪz/  
 rivalry *n* /'raɪvlɪ/  
 scholarship *n* /'skɒləʃɪp/  
 strike *n* /straɪk/  
 sums *pl n* /sʌmz/
- sympathy *n* /'sɪmpəθi/  
 tear (in your eyes) *n* /tɪə(r)/  
 technique *n* /tek'nɪk/  
 thunderstorm *n* /'θʌndəstɔ:m/  
 unite *v* /ju'naɪt/  
 violent *adj* /'vaɪələnt/  
 vote *n* /vəʊt/  
 waiting room *n* /'weɪtɪŋ ru:m/  
 wallpaper *n* /'wɔ:lpeɪpə(r)/  
 water *n, v* /'wɔ:tə(r)/  
 worldwide *adv* /'wɔ:ldwaɪd/  
 worth *adj* /wɜ:θ/

## Unit 11

abbreviation *n* /ə,bri:vi'eɪʃn/  
 absent-mindedness *n*  
     /ɪ,æbsənt 'maɪndɪdnəs/  
 affectionately *adv* /ə'fekʃənətli/  
 aggressive *adj* /ə'gresɪv/  
 anyway *conj* /'eniweɪ/  
 appear *v* /ə'pɪə(r)/  
 appointment *n* /ə'pɔɪntmənt/  
 authoritative *adj* /ɔ:'θɔrɪtətɪv/  
 beard *n* /bɪəd/  
 bid *n* /bɪd/  
 bite *v* /baɪt/  
 blame *v* /bleɪm/  
 bring up (a child) *v* /,brɪŋ 'ʌp/  
 campsite *n* /'kæmpsaɪt/  
 caring *adj* /'keərɪŋ/  
 check in *v* /,tʃek 'ɪn/  
 cheerleader *n* /'tʃi:lɪ:də(r)/  
 chew *v* /tʃu:/  
 childbearing *n* /'tʃaɪldbɛərɪŋ/  
 childbirth *n* /'tʃaɪldbɜ:θ/  
 climb *v* /klaɪm/  
 construction *n* /kən'strʌkʃn/  
 contract *n* /'kɒntrækt/  
 cope *v* /kəʊp/  
 couch potato *n* /'kaʊtʃ pə,tetəʊ/  
 crate *n* /kreɪt/  
 creature *n* /'kri:tʃə(r)/  
 cross off (from a list) *v* /,krɒs 'ɒf/  
 currently *adv* /'kʌrəntli/  
 deli (= delicatessen) informal *n*  
     /'deli/  
 dental floss *n* /'dentl ,flɒs/  
 desk *n* /desk/  
 dinosaur *n* /'daɪnəsɔ:(r)/  
 discover *v* /dɪ'skʌvə(r)/  
 drop (sb) a line /,drɒp ə 'laɪn/  
 drummer *n* /'drʌmə(r)/  
 employer *n* /ɪm'plɔɪə(r)/  
 energy *n* /'enədʒi/  
 equivalent *adj* /ɪ'kwɪvələnt/  
 eruption *n* /ɪ'rʌpʃn/  
 forgetful *adj* /fə'getfl/  
 forgetfulness *n* /fə'getflnəs/  
 gadget *n* /'gædʒɪt/  
 go back *v* /,gəʊ 'bæk/  
 grab *v* /græb/  
 gum *n* /gʌm/  
 halfway *adj* /'ha:fweɪ/  
 hammer *n* /'hæmə(r)/  
 handheld computer *n*  
     /,hændheld kəm'pjʊ:tə(r)/  
 H-bomb *n* /'eɪtʃ ,bɒm/  
 hiccup *n* /'hɪkʌp/  
 historically *adv* /hɪ'stɔrɪkli/  
 hit *n* /hɪt/  
 hit the roof /,hɪt ðə 'ru:f/  
 hold your breath /,həʊld jɔ: 'breθ/  
 hug *v* /hʌg/  
 in fact *adv* /,ɪn 'fækt/  
 insane *adj* /ɪn'seɪn/  
 kick the habit /,kɪk ðə 'hæbɪt/  
 kick *v* /kɪk/

kiss (sth) goodbye /,kɪs gud'baɪ/  
 ladder *n* /'lædə(r)/  
 landscape *n* /'lændskeɪp/  
 licence *n* /'laɪsns/  
 lick *v* /lɪk/  
 life expectancy *n*  
     /'laɪf ɪk,spektənsɪ/  
 lifestyle *n* /'laɪfstɑɪl/  
 litter *n* /'lɪtə(r)/  
 man-made *adj* /'mæn meɪd/  
 nail *n* /neɪl/  
 natural disaster *n*  
     /,nætʃrəl dɪ'zɑ:stə(r)/  
 naturally *adv* /'nætʃrəli/  
 nevertheless *adv* /,nevəðə'les/  
 numerous *adj* /'nu:mərəs/  
 orbit *v* /'ɔ:bɪt/  
 outlive *v* /aʊt'lɪv/  
 owner *n* /'əʊnə(r)/  
 personal trainer *n*  
     /,pɜ:sənəl 'treɪnə(r)/  
 philosopher *n* /fɪ'lɒsəfə(r)/  
 police officer *n* /pə'li:s ,ɒfɪsə(r)/  
 population *n* /,pɒpjə'leɪʃn/  
 poster *n* /'pəʊstə(r)/  
 prove *v* /pru:v/  
 purse *n* /pɜ:s/  
 pyramid *n* /'pɪrəməɪd/  
 range *n* /reɪndʒ/  
 retire *v* /rɪ'taɪə(r)/  
 right-handed *adj* /,raɪt 'hændɪd/  
 risky *adj* /'rɪski/  
 row *n* /rəʊ/  
 shut down *v* /,ʃʌt 'daʊn/  
 slipper *n* /'slɪpə(r)/  
 smart (= well-dressed) *adj*  
     /smɑ:t/  
 stare *v* /steə(r)/  
 stone *n* /stəʊn/  
 stressed *adj* /strest/  
 suggest *v* /sə'dʒest/  
 sword *n* /sɔ:d/  
 symbol *n* /'sɪmbəl/  
 think *v* /θɪŋk/  
 transportation *n*  
     /,traenspɔ:'teɪʃn/  
 unfortunately *adv*  
     /,ʌn'fɔ:tʃənətli/  
 victory *n* /'vɪktəri/  
 volcanic *adj* /vɒl'kæənɪk/  
 whistle *n, v* /'wɪsl/  
 wipe out (= destroy) *v*  
     /,waɪp 'aʊt/

## Unit 12

accuse *v* /ə'kju:z/  
 admit *v* /əd'mɪt/  
 advise *v* /əd'vaɪz/  
 annoy *v* /ə'nɔɪ/  
 anticipate *v* /æn'tɪsɪpeɪt/  
 anti-malaria *adj* /'æntɪ mə'leəriə/  
 approach *v* /ə'prəʊtʃ/  
 arrest *v* /ə'rest/  
 aspect *n* /'æspekt/  
 at a standstill *adv*  
 /æt ə 'stændstɪl/  
 attitude *n* /'ætɪtju:d/  
 auction *n* /'ɔ:kʃn/  
 banknote *n* /'bæŋknəʊt/  
 blow up (a balloon) *v* /,bləʊ 'ʌp/  
 bold *adj* /bəʊld/  
 button *n* /'bʌtn/  
 calm down *v* /kɑ:m daʊn/  
 cardigan *n* /'kɑ:dɪgən/  
 chase *v* /tʃeɪs/  
 cliché *n* /'kli:ʃeɪ/  
 commit suicide *v*  
 /kə'mɪt 'sju:saɪd/  
 conquer *v* /'kɒŋkə(r)/  
 criticize *v* /'krɪtɪsaɪz/  
 cure *v* /kjʊə(r)/  
 daring *adj* /'deərɪŋ/  
 defeat *n* /dɪ'fi:t/  
 deny *v* /dɪ'naɪ/  
 display *v* /dɪ'spleɪ/  
 encourage *v* /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/  
 exhausting *adj* /ɪg'zɔ:stɪŋ/  
 fearless *adj* /'fiələs/  
 fridge *n* /frɪdʒ/  
 gossip *v* /'gɒsɪp/  
 grab *v* /græb/  
 healer *n* /'hi:lə(r)/  
 initially *adv* /ɪ'nɪʃəli/  
 inspiring *adj* /ɪn'spaɪərɪŋ/  
 mystery *n* /'mɪstri/  
 on foot *adv* /ɒn fʊt/  
 overcome *v* /,əʊvə'kʌm/  
 oyster *n* /'ɔɪstə(r)/  
 panic *v* /'pænik/  
 panic attack *n* /'pænik ə'tæk/  
 password *n* /'pɑ:swɜ:d/  
 persuade *v* /pə'sweɪd/  
 phobia *n* /'fəʊbiə/  
 poisonous *adj* /'pɔɪzənəs/  
 prosperous *adj* /'prɒspərəs/  
 protest *v* /prə'test/  
 psychotherapist *n*  
 /,saɪkəʊ'θerəpɪst/  
 quarrel *v* /'kwɒrəl/  
 recommend *v* /,rekə'mend/  
 remarkable *adj* /rɪ'mɑ:kəbl/  
 remote *adj* /rɪ'məʊt/  
 reverse *v* /rɪ'vɜ:s/  
 revolutionary *adj* /,revə'lʊ:ʃənəri/  
 riot *n* /'raɪət/  
 row *n* /raʊ/  
 shake *v* /ʃeɪk/

slide *v* /slaɪd/  
 slip *v* /slɪp/  
 snake *n* /sneɪk/  
 snorkel *n* /'snɔ:kl/  
 speed *v* /spi:d/  
 spill *v* /spɪl/  
 swallow *v* /'swɒləʊ/  
 symptom *n* /'sɪmptəm/  
 tail light *n* /'teɪl laɪt/  
 threaten *v* /'θreɪn/  
 tough *adj* /tʌf/  
 treat *v* /tri:t/  
 undertake *v* /,ʌndə'teɪk/  
 whisper *v* /'wɪspə(r)/  
 word processing *n*  
 /'wɜ:d ,prəʊsesɪŋ/  
 zip *n* /zɪp/